

SIDC Space Weather Briefing

29 September 2025-05 October 2025

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& the SIDC forecaster team



Royal Observatory
of Belgium

Solar Influences
Data analysis Centre
www.sidc.be

Summary Report

Solar activity from 2025-09-29 00:00 to 2025-10-05 23:59

Active regions	21 ARs / SIDC 648, 653 657 (NOAA 4230, 4232, 4236) → $\beta\gamma\delta$ during the week
Flares	# C-class flare: 38 # M-class flare: 8 # X-class flare: 0
Coronal Holes	2 (?) positive, elongated CHs (SIDC 123, 128)
CMEs	1 partial halo / many not Earth-directed

Proton flux	Increased but below the 10pfu threshold
Electron flux	Over the 1000 pfu threshold since October 01

Solar wind and geomagnetic conditions

ICMEs	1 (SIDC CME 564, September 24)
Solar wind conditions	B : 0.94 - 20 nT //Bz: -17.12 nT to 16.17 nT //Speed: 351.0 – 810 km/s
Geomagnetic conditions	max K _{Be} : 6.0, max K _p (NOAA): 7.33, Major Storm conditions

Solar Activity

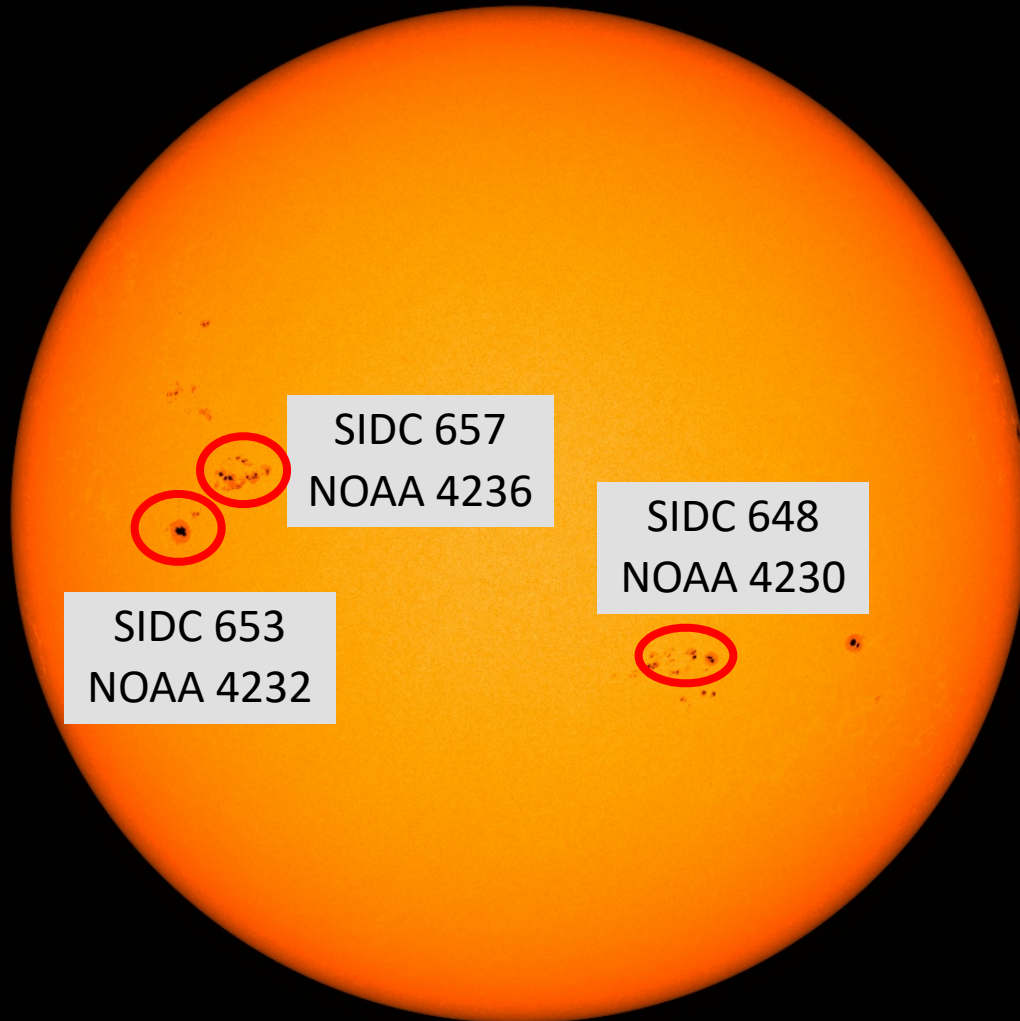


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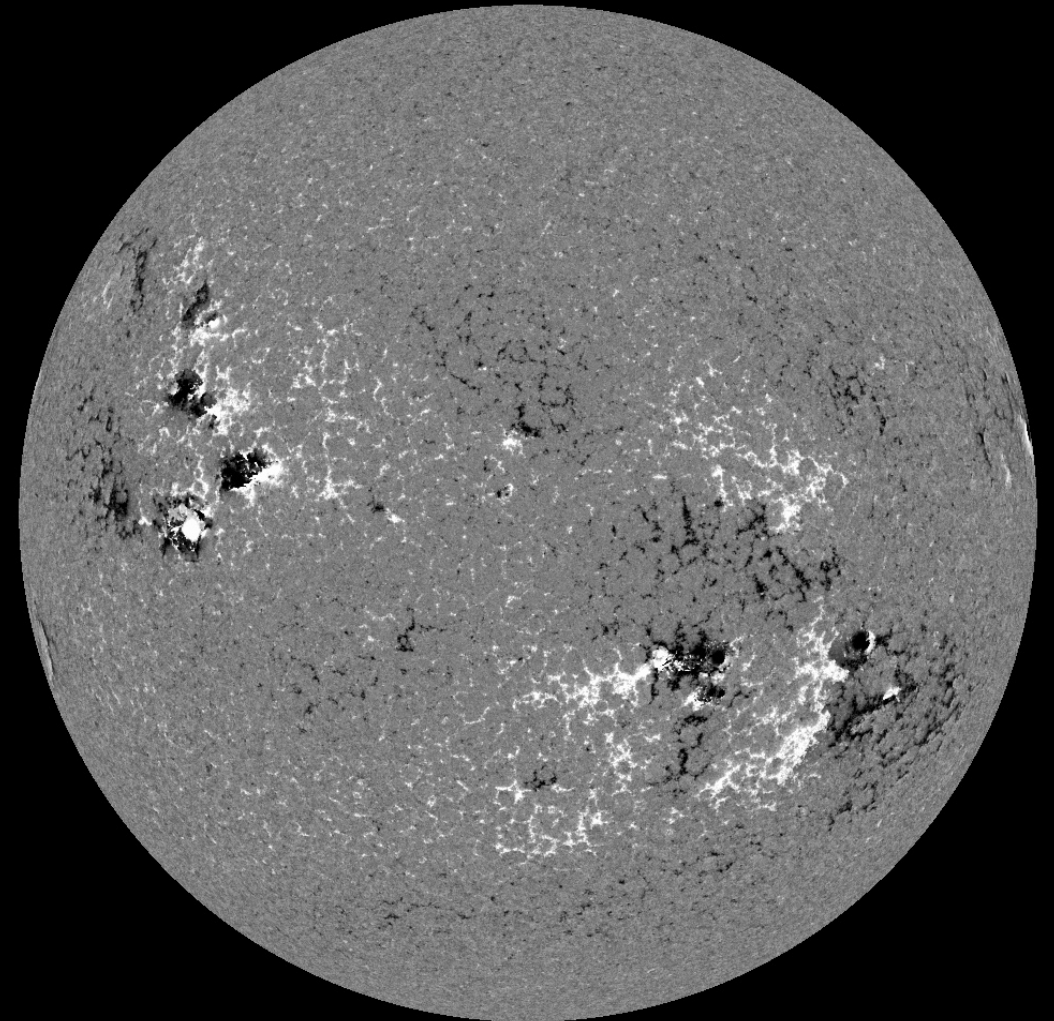
Solar active regions

SDO/HMI White Light 2025-09-29



SDO/HMI Continuum: 20250929_120000

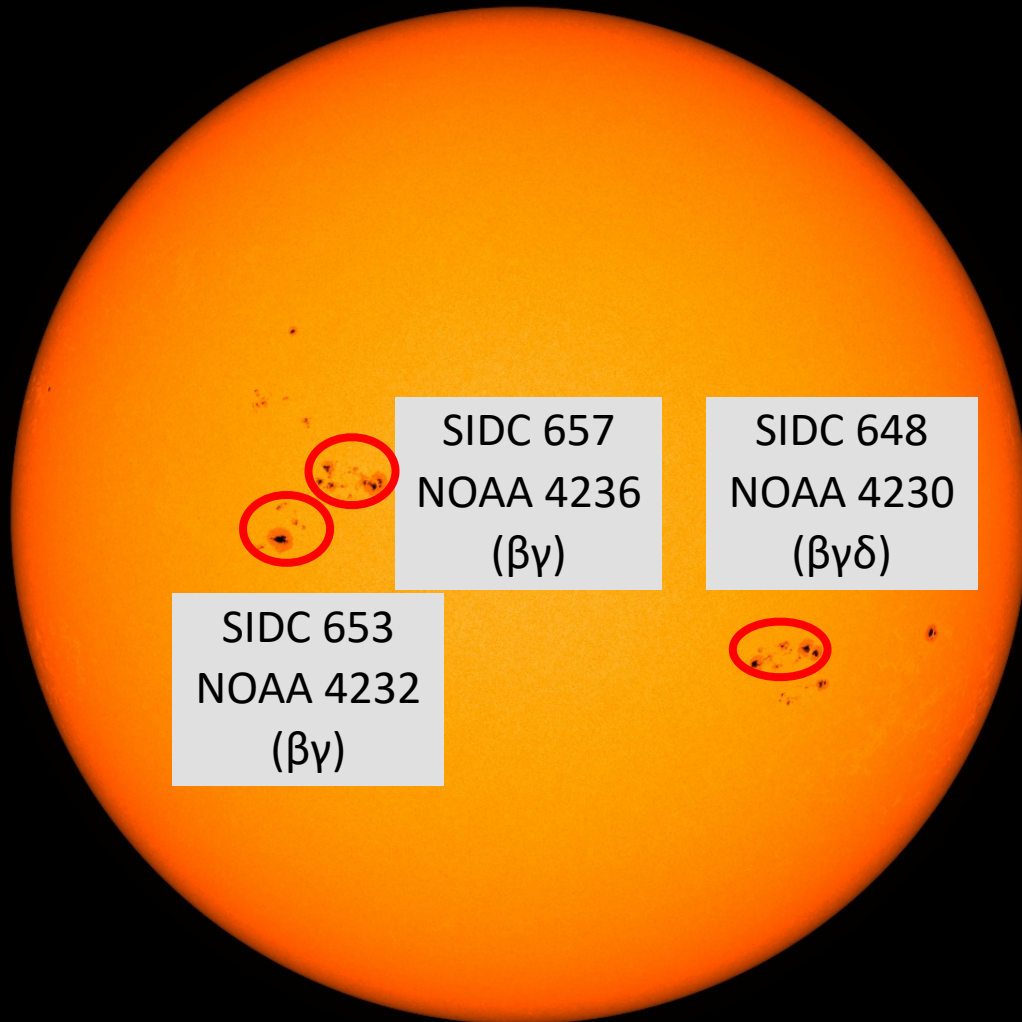
SDO/HMI Magnetogram 2025-09-29



SDO/HMI Magnetogram: 20250929_120000

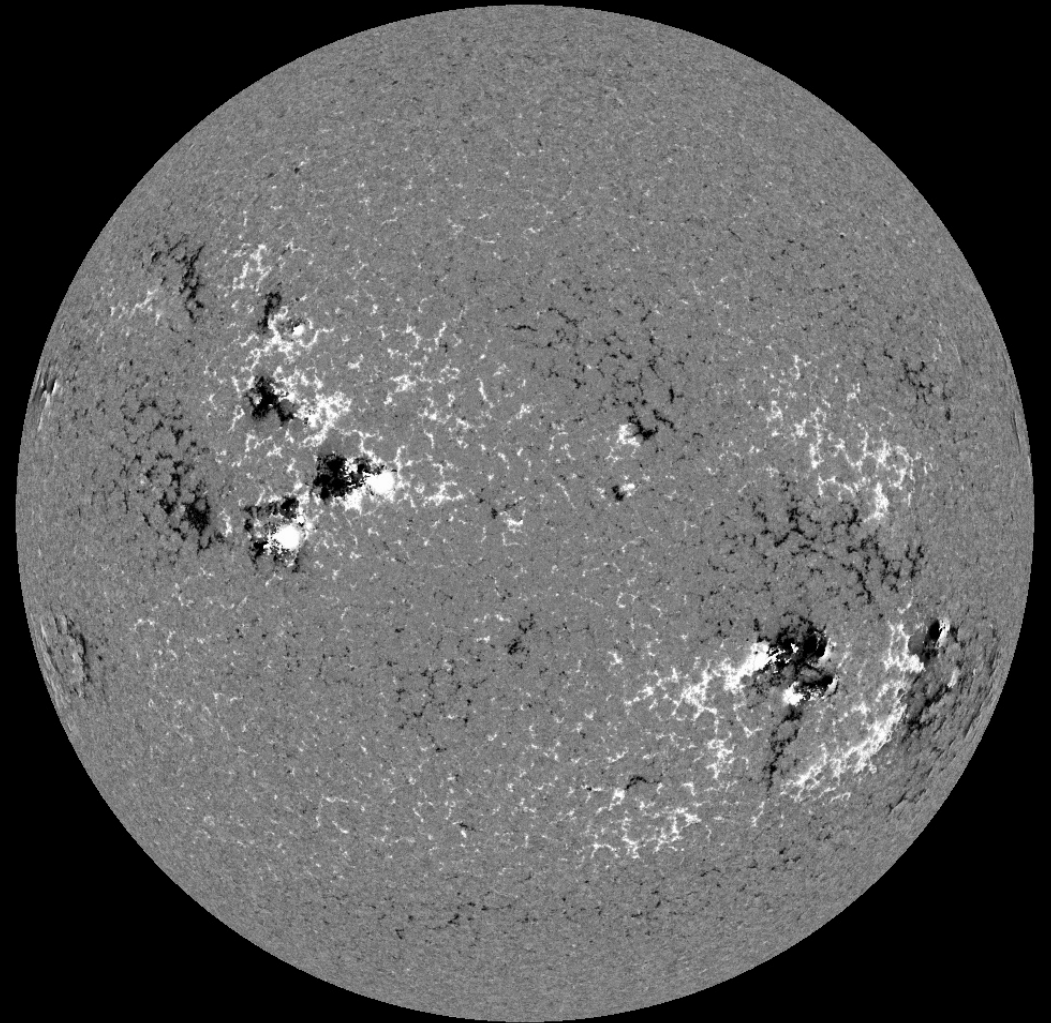
Solar active regions

SDO/HMI White Light 2025-09-30



SDO/HMI Continuum: 20250930_120000

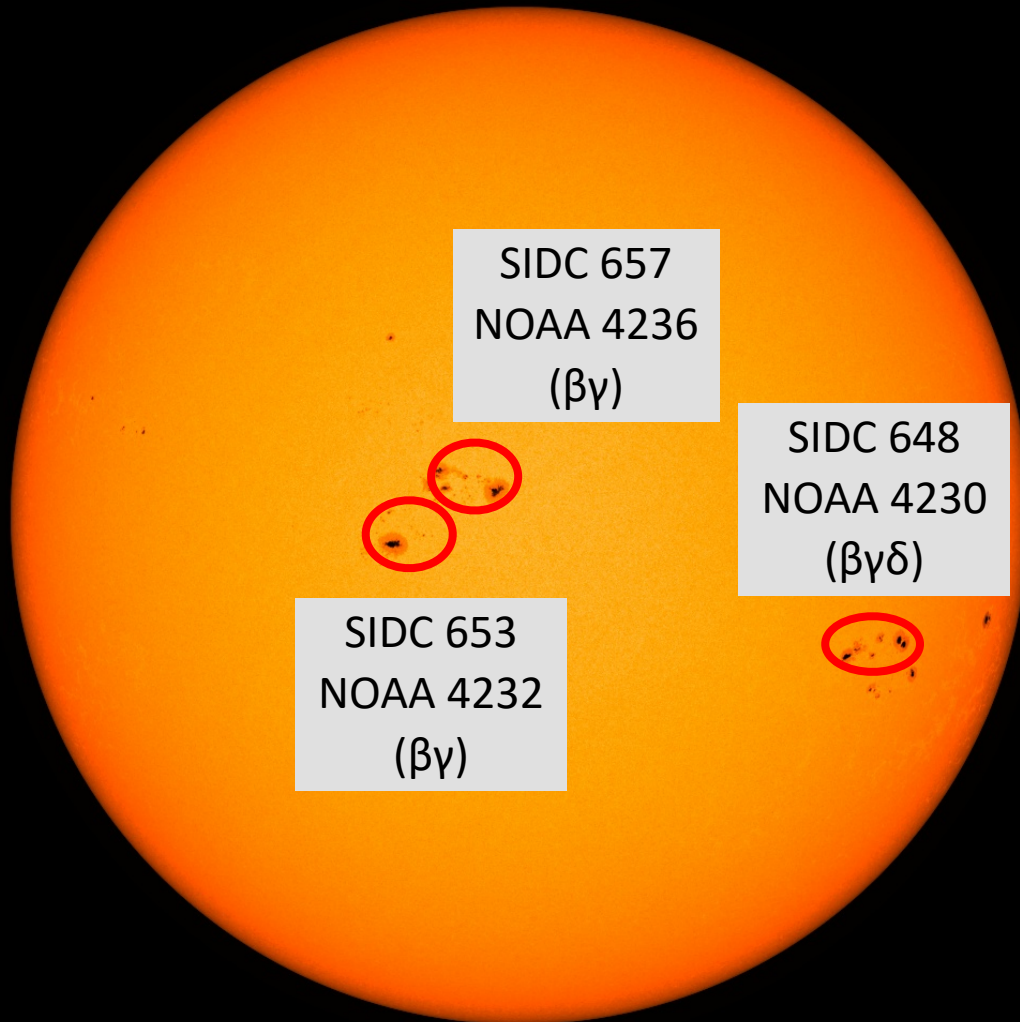
SDO/HMI Magnetogram 2025-09-30



SDO/HMI Magnetogram: 20250930_120000

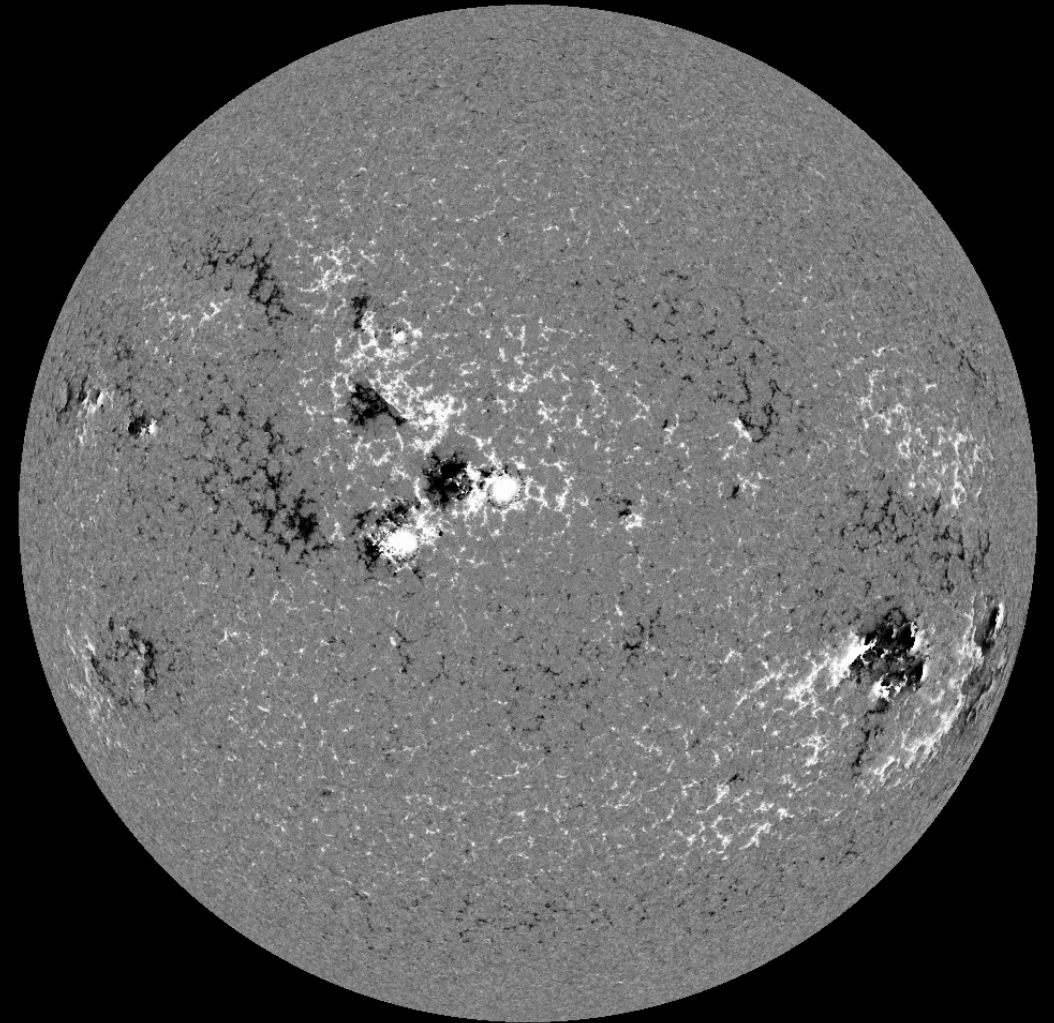
Solar active regions

SDO/HMI White Light 2025-10-01



SDO/HMI Continuum: 20251001_120000

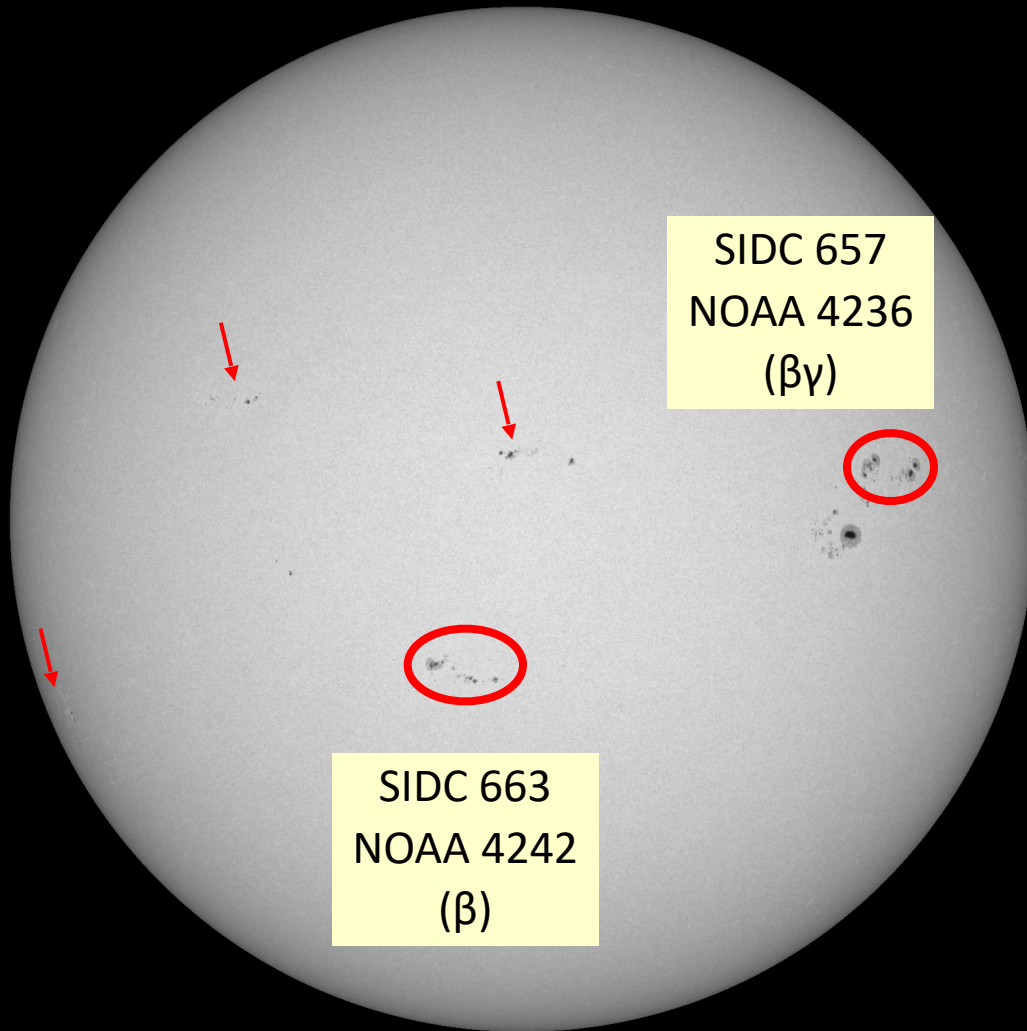
SDO/HMI Magnetogram 2025-10-01



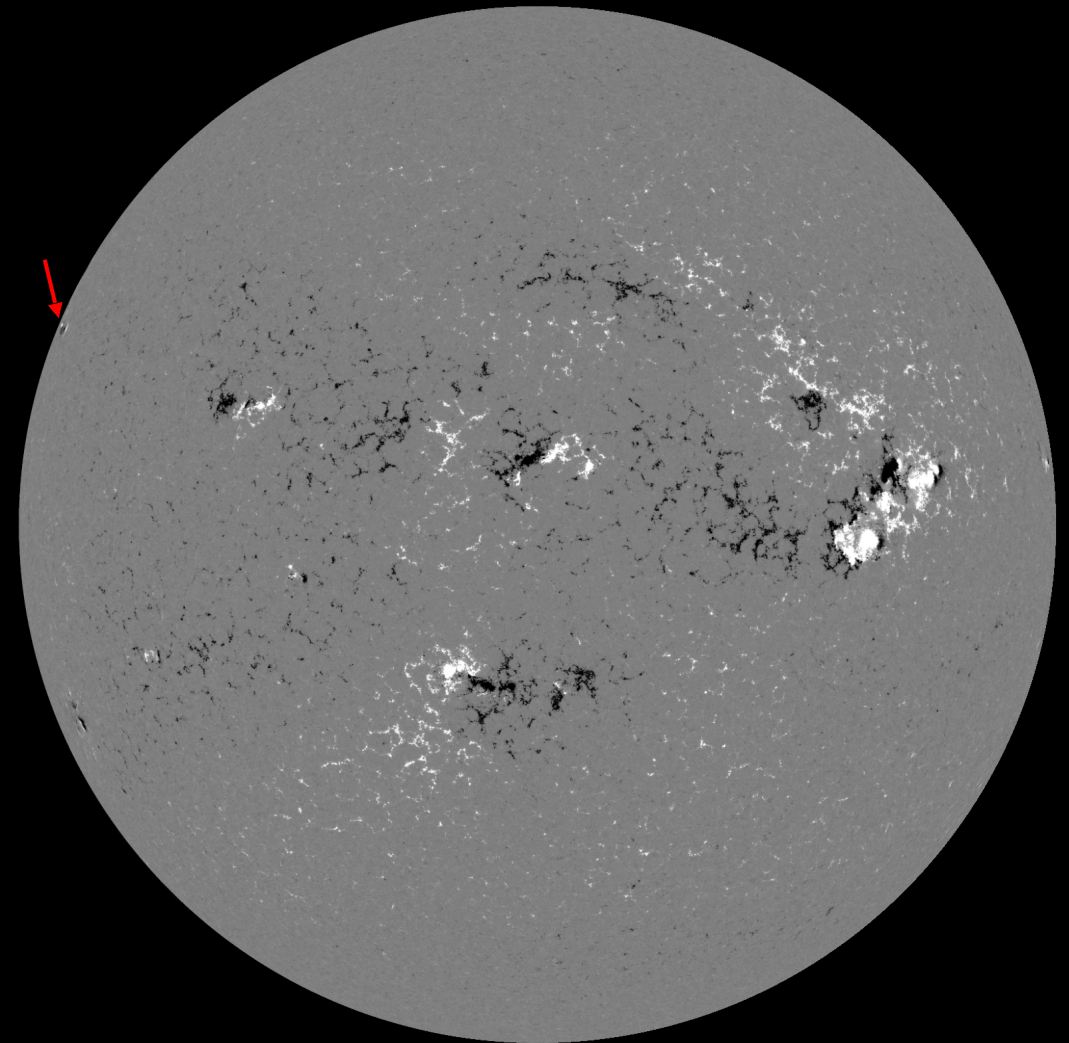
SDO/HMI Magnetogram: 20251001_120000

Solar active regions

SDO/HMI White Light 2025-10-05



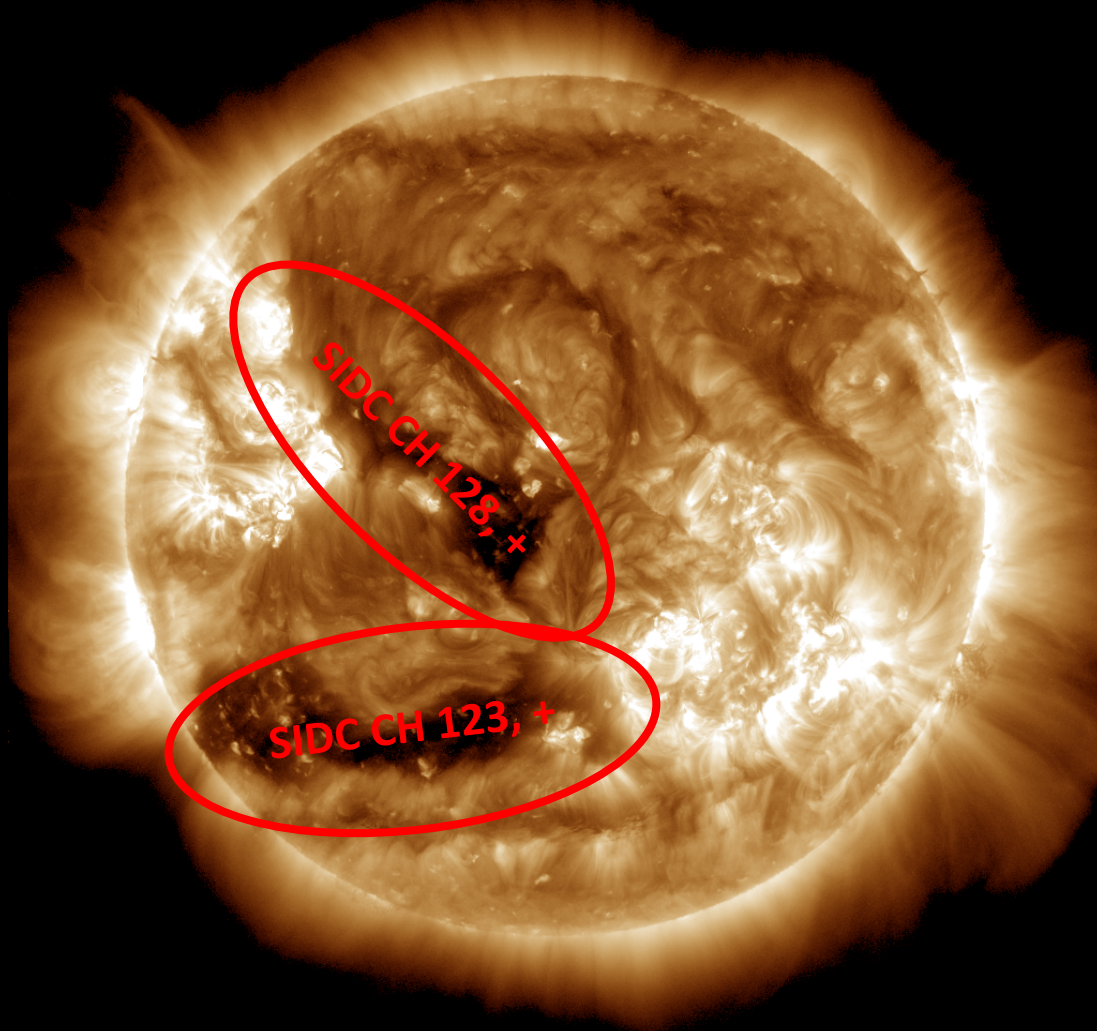
SDO/HMI Magnetogram 2025-10-05



Coronal holes

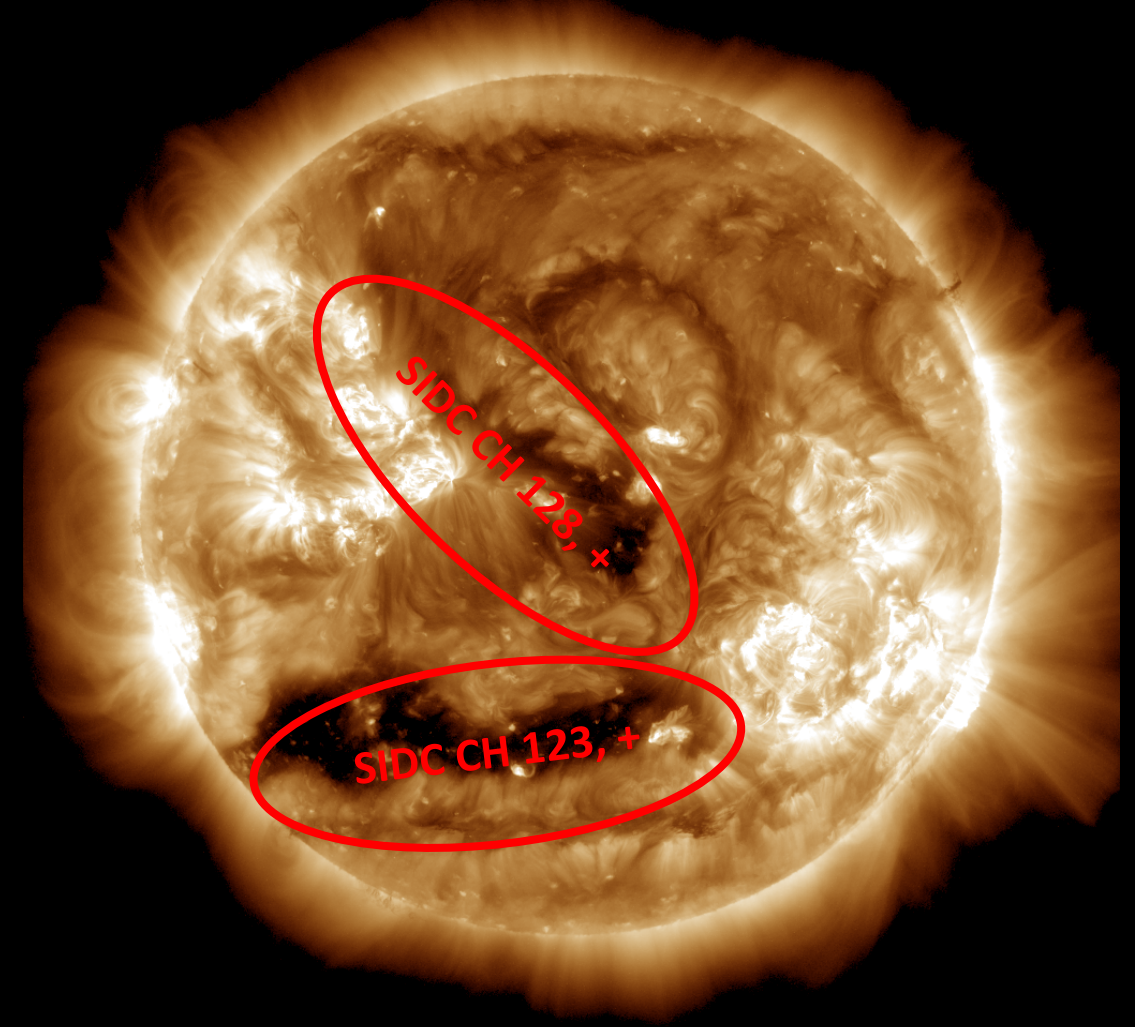
SDO/AIA 19.3 nm 2025-09-29

SDO/AIA AIA 193Å 2025-09-29T12:00:06.848



SDO/AIA 19.3 nm 2025-09-30

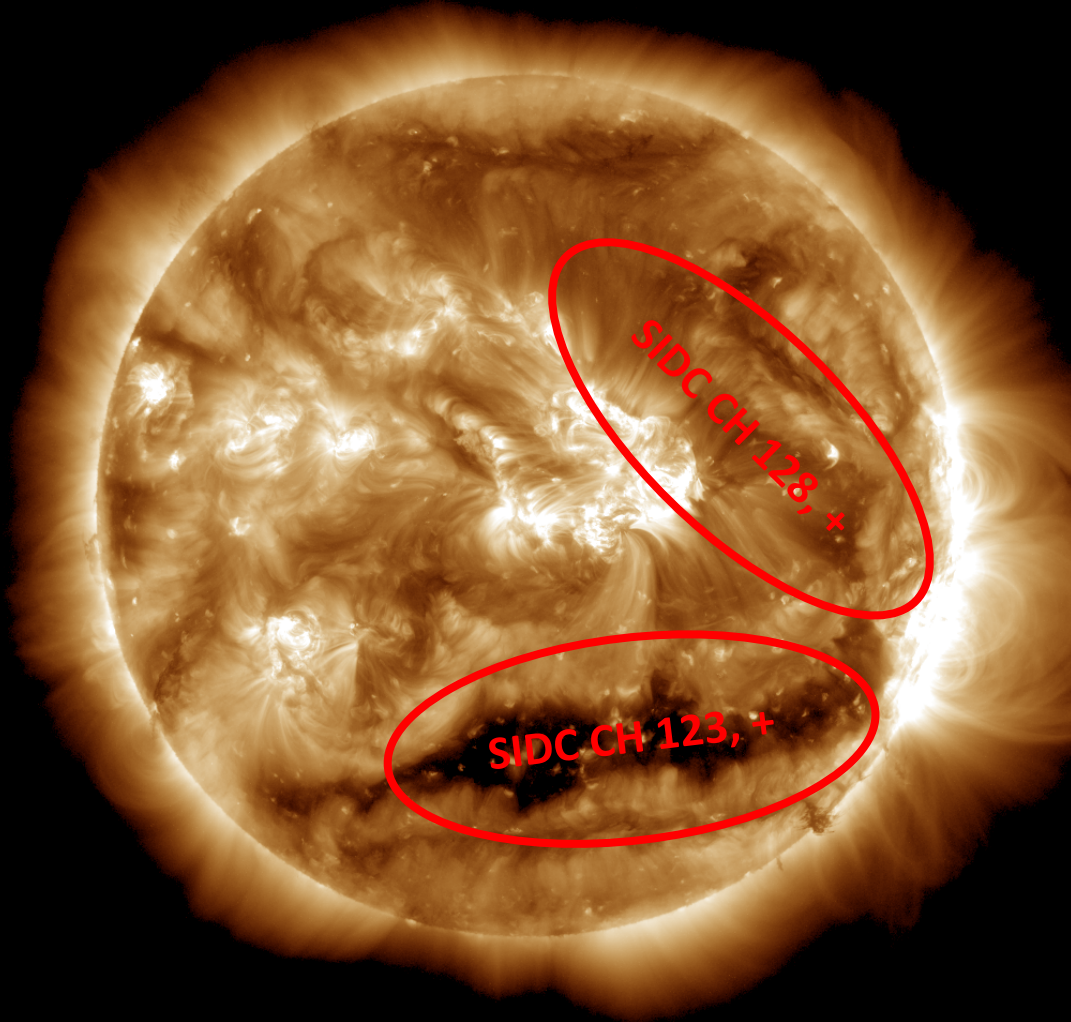
SDO/AIA AIA 193Å 2025-09-30T12:00:05.843



Coronal holes

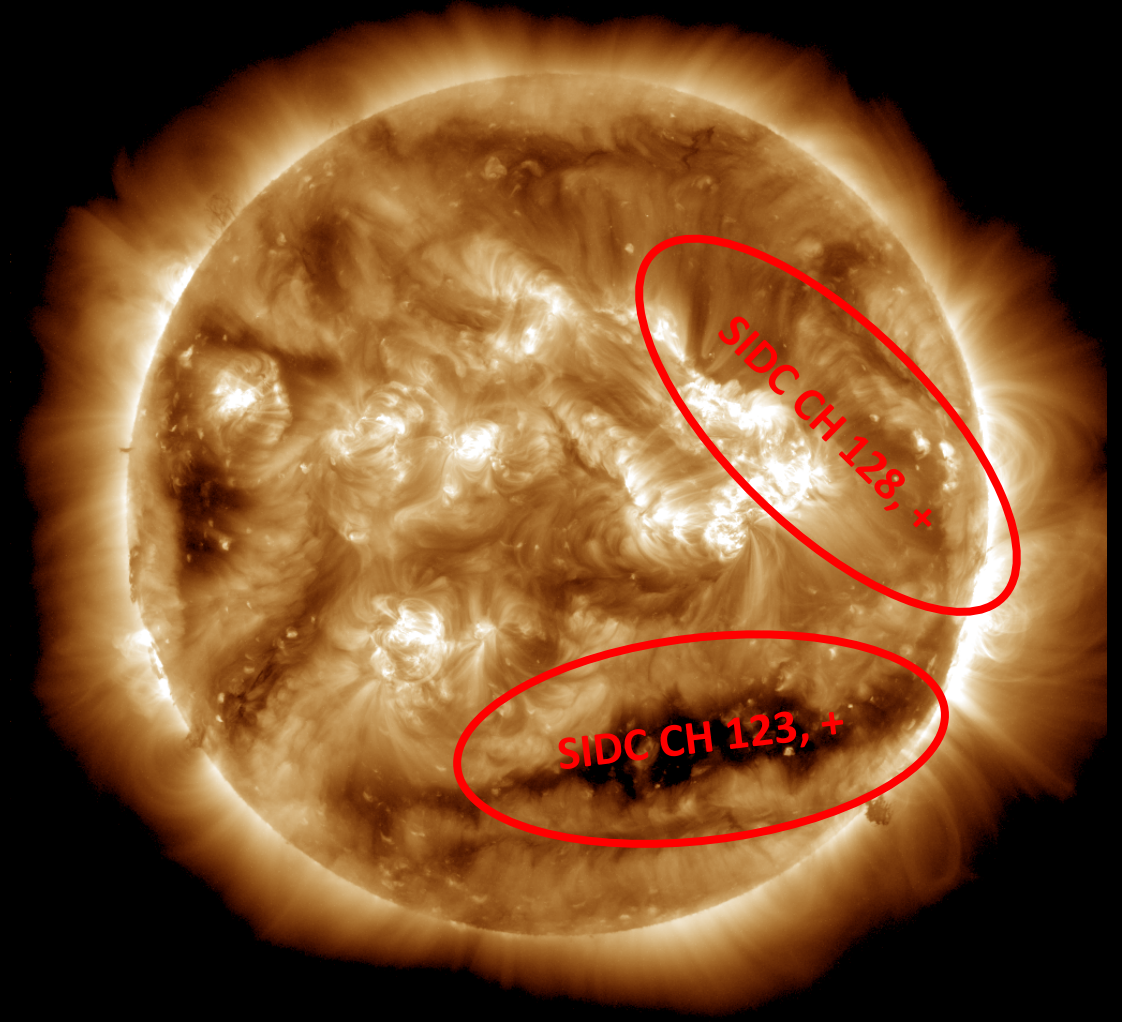
SDO/AIA 19.3 nm 2025-10-03

SDO/AIA AIA 193Å 2025-10-03T12:00:05.843



SDO/AIA 19.3 nm 2025-10-04

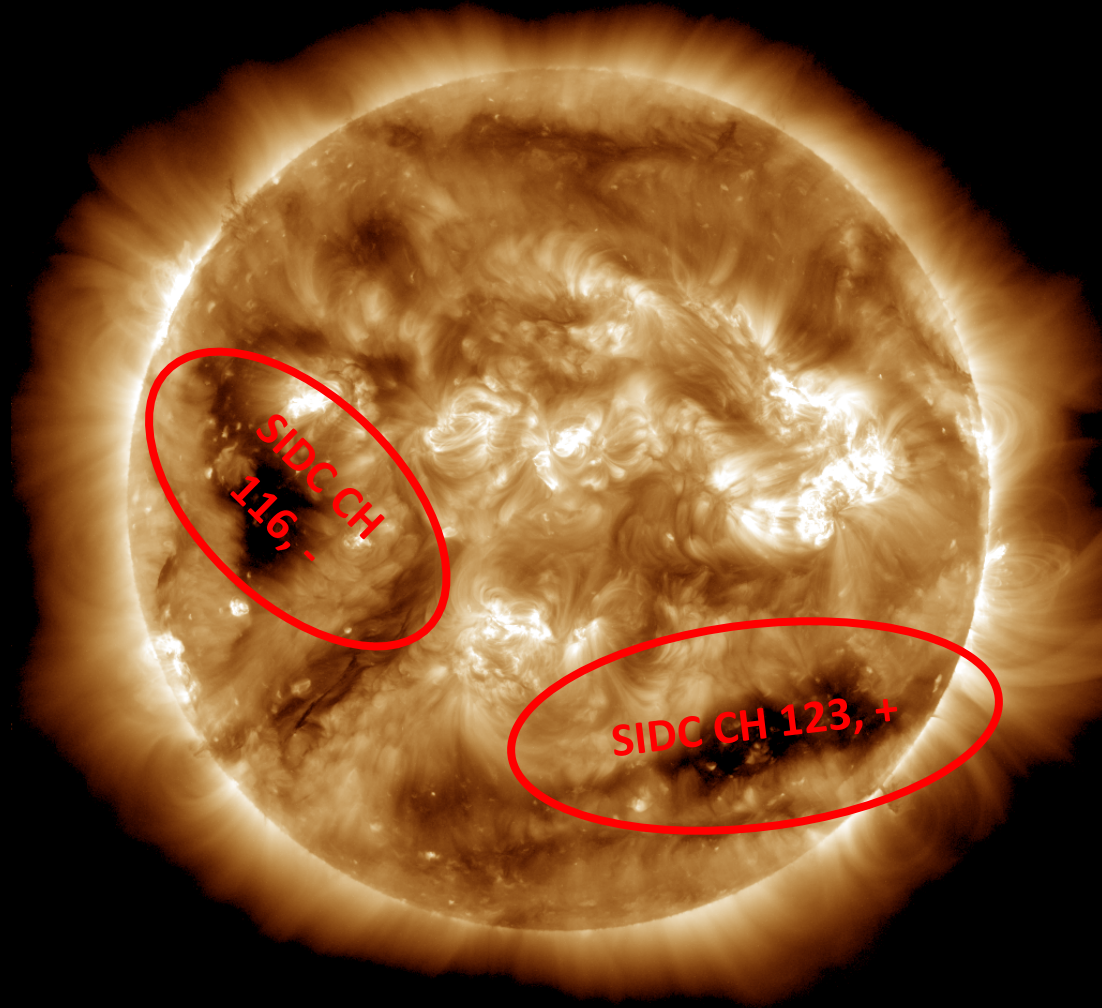
SDO/AIA AIA 193Å 2025-10-04T12:00:05.843



Coronal holes

SDO/AIA 19.3 nm 2025-10-05

SDO/AIA AIA 193Å 2025-10-05T12:00:05.843



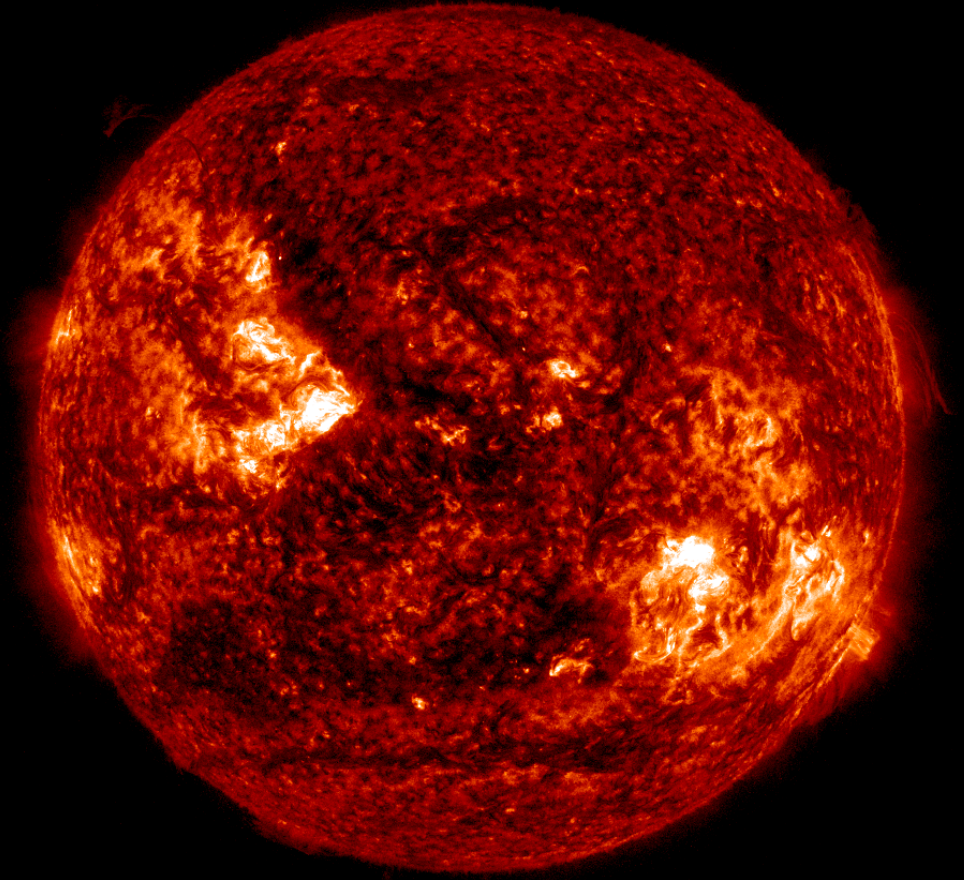
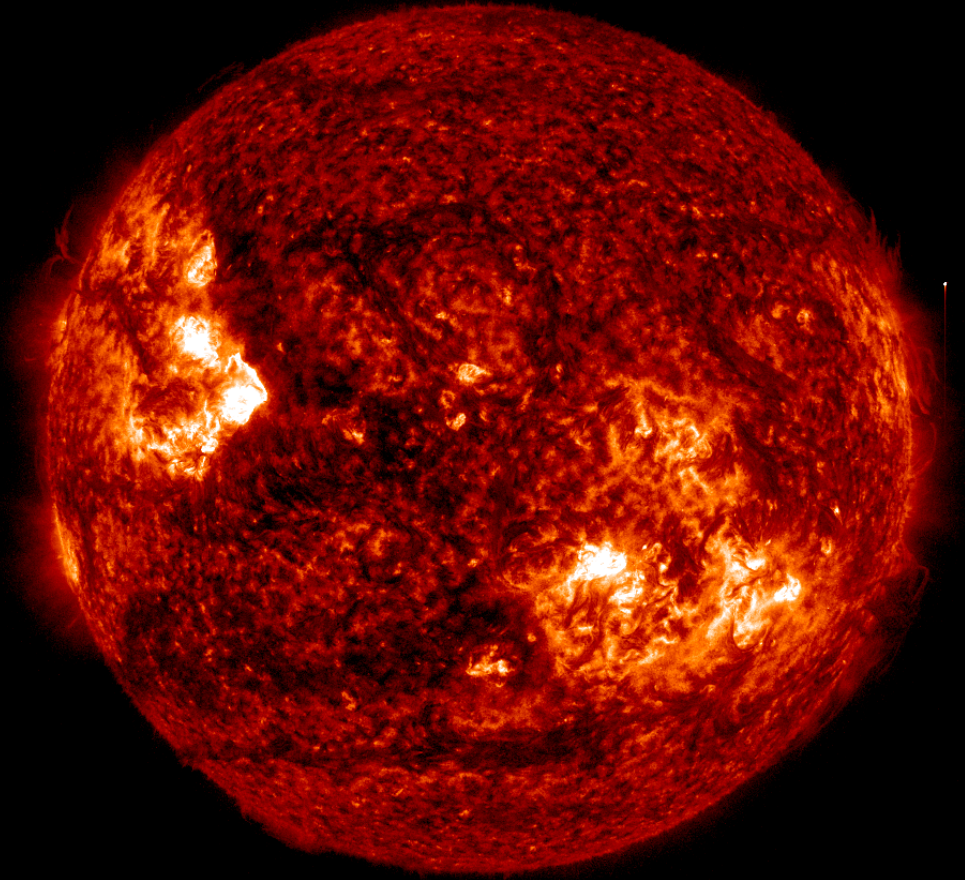
Filaments

SDO/AIA 30.4 nm 2025-09-29

SDO/AIA AIA 304Å 2025-09-29T12:00:06.600

SDO/AIA 30.4 nm 2025-09-30

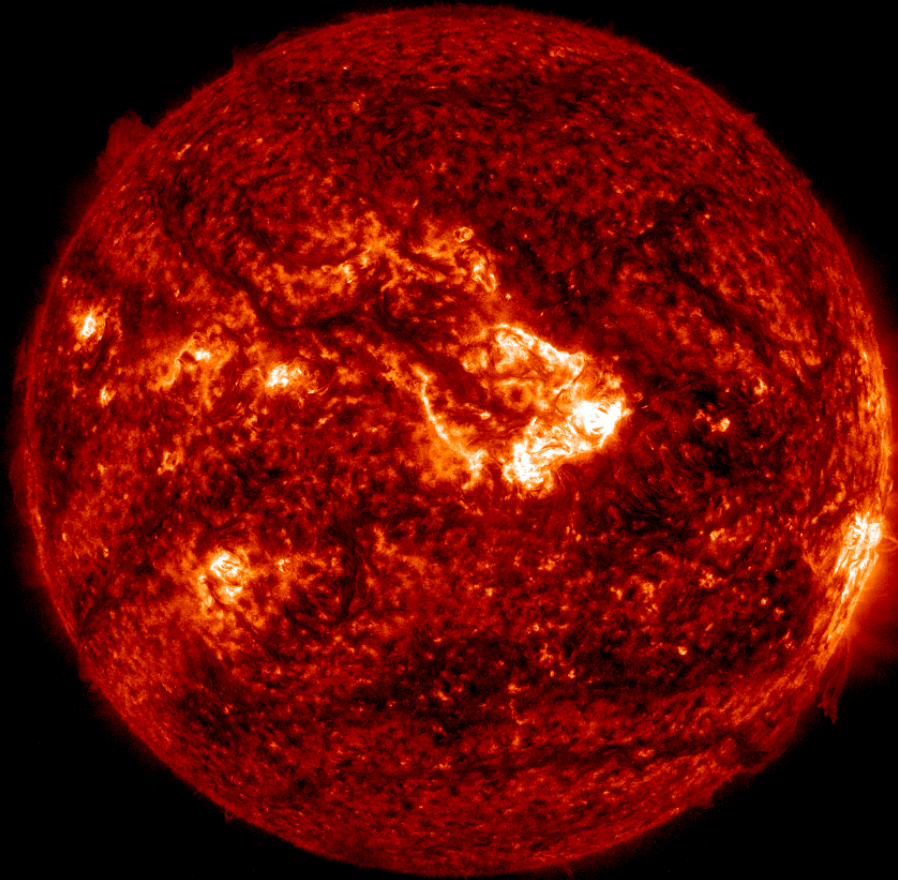
SDO/AIA AIA 304Å 2025-09-30T12:00:06.580



Filaments

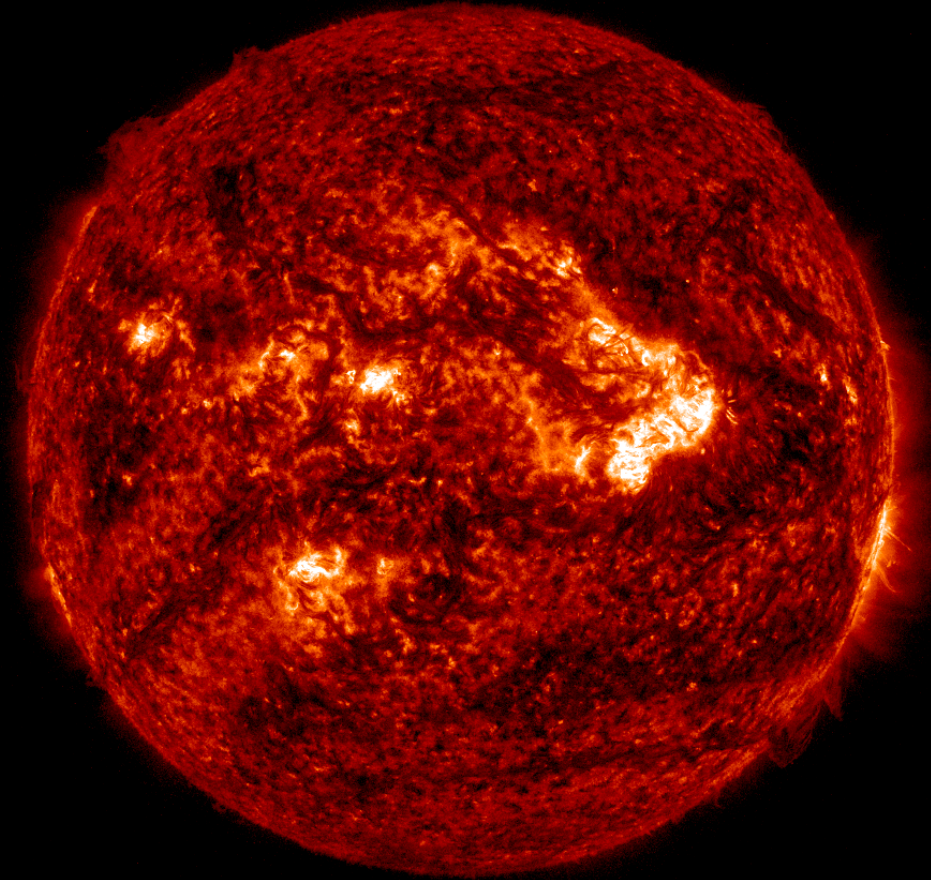
SDO/AIA 30.4 nm 2025-10-03

SDO/AIA AIA 304Å 2025-10-03T12:00:06.575



SDO/AIA 30.4 nm 2025-10-04

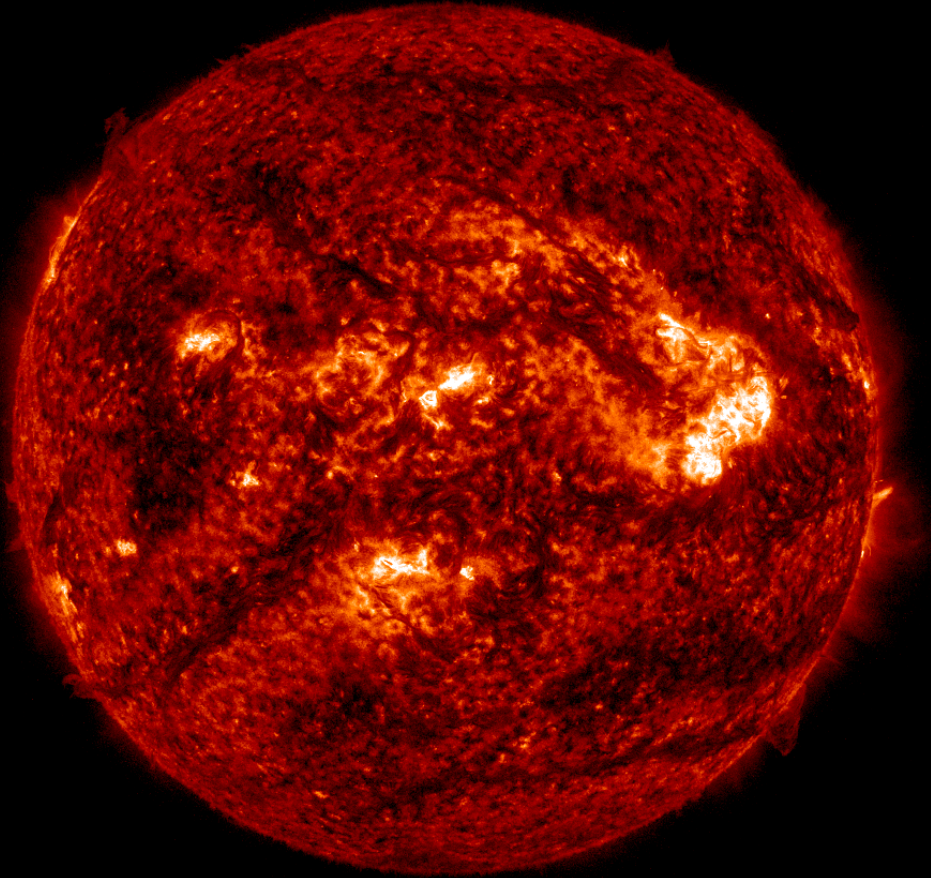
SDO/AIA AIA 304Å 2025-10-04T12:00:06.580



Filaments

SDO/AIA 30.4 nm 2025-10-05

SDO/AIA AIA 304Å 2025-10-05T12:00:06.583



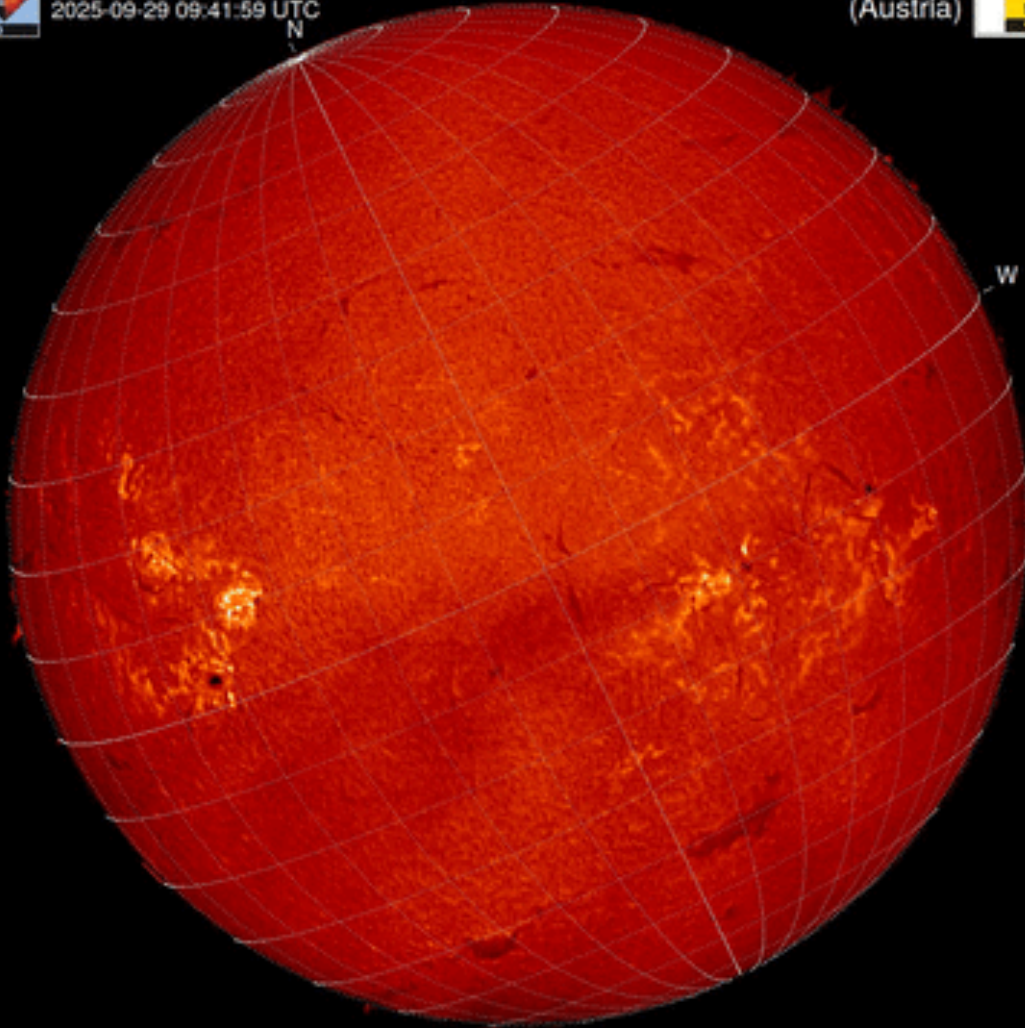
Filaments & Filament eruptions

H-alpha 2025-09-29



Kanzelhöhe Observatory
2025-09-29 09:41:59 UTC
N

University of Graz
(Austria)

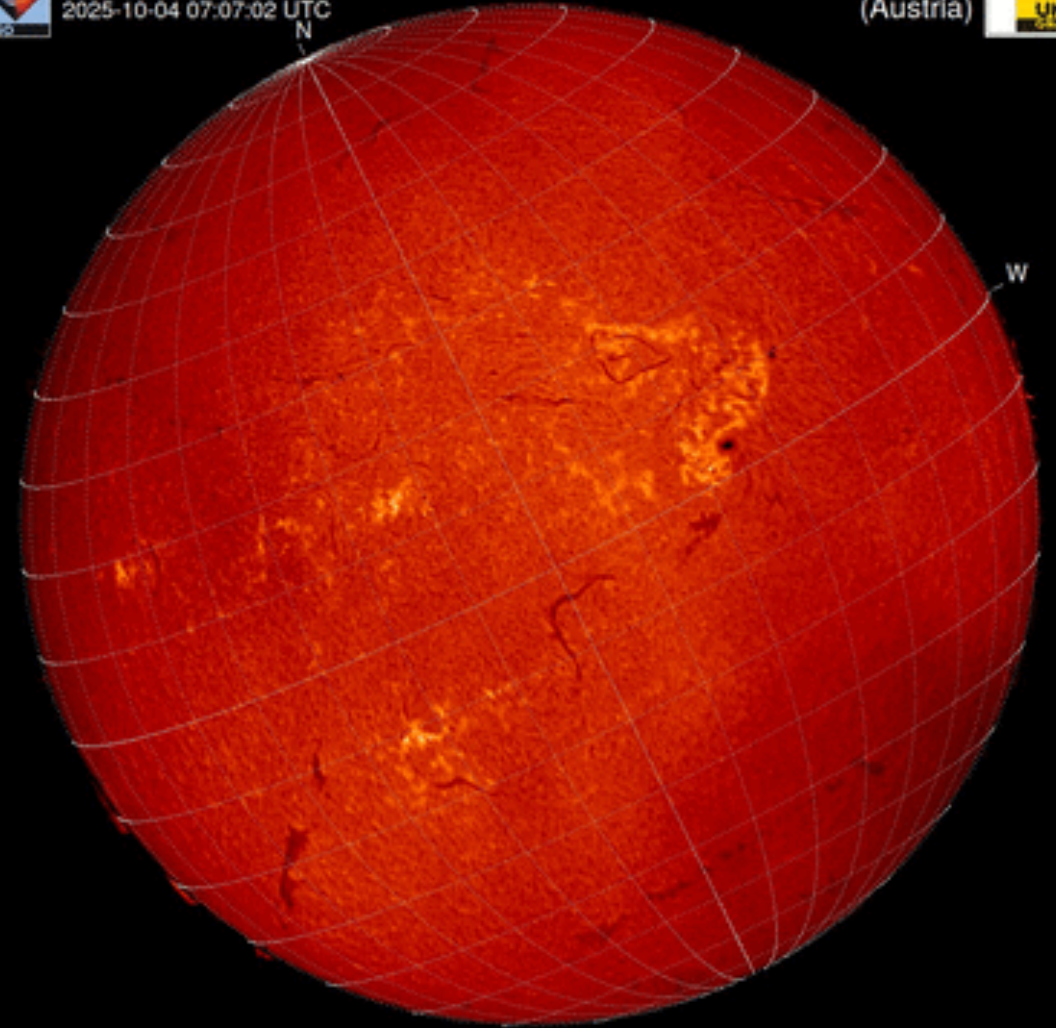


H-alpha 2025-10-05

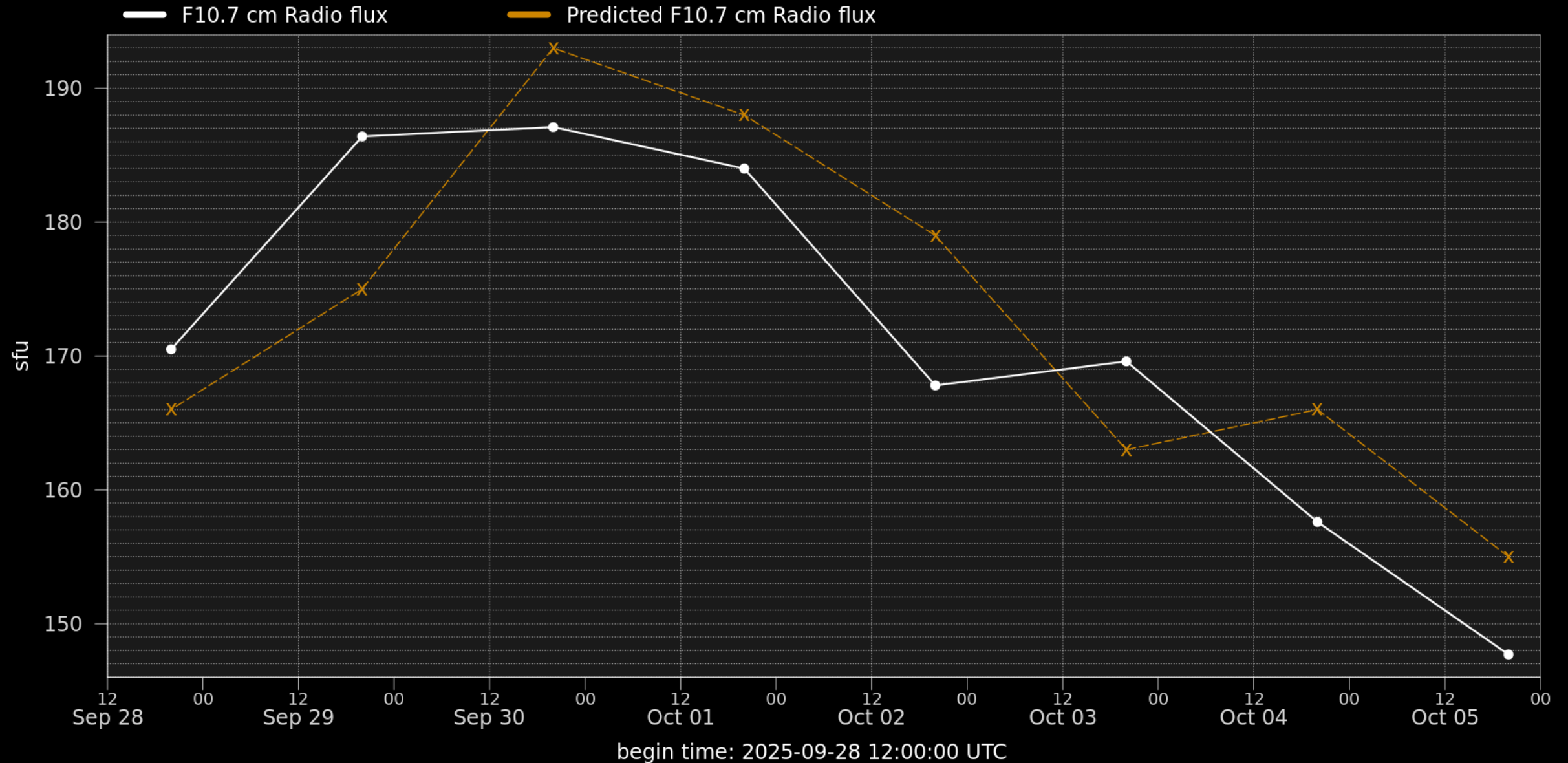


Kanzelhöhe Observatory
2025-10-04 07:07:02 UTC
N

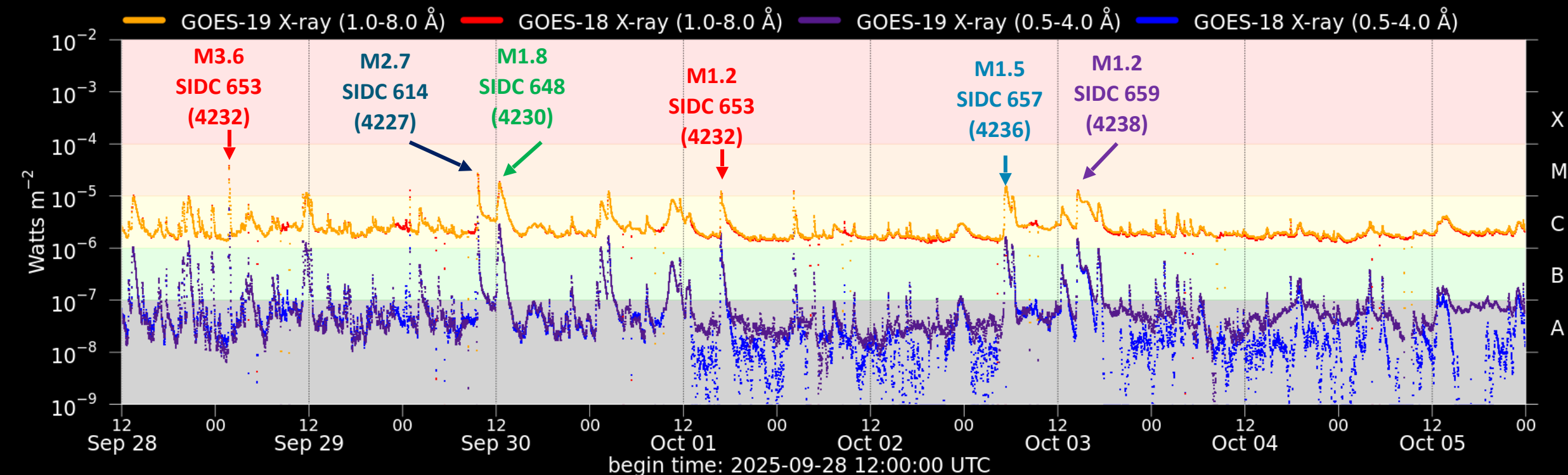
University of Graz
(Austria)



Solar F10.7cm radio flux



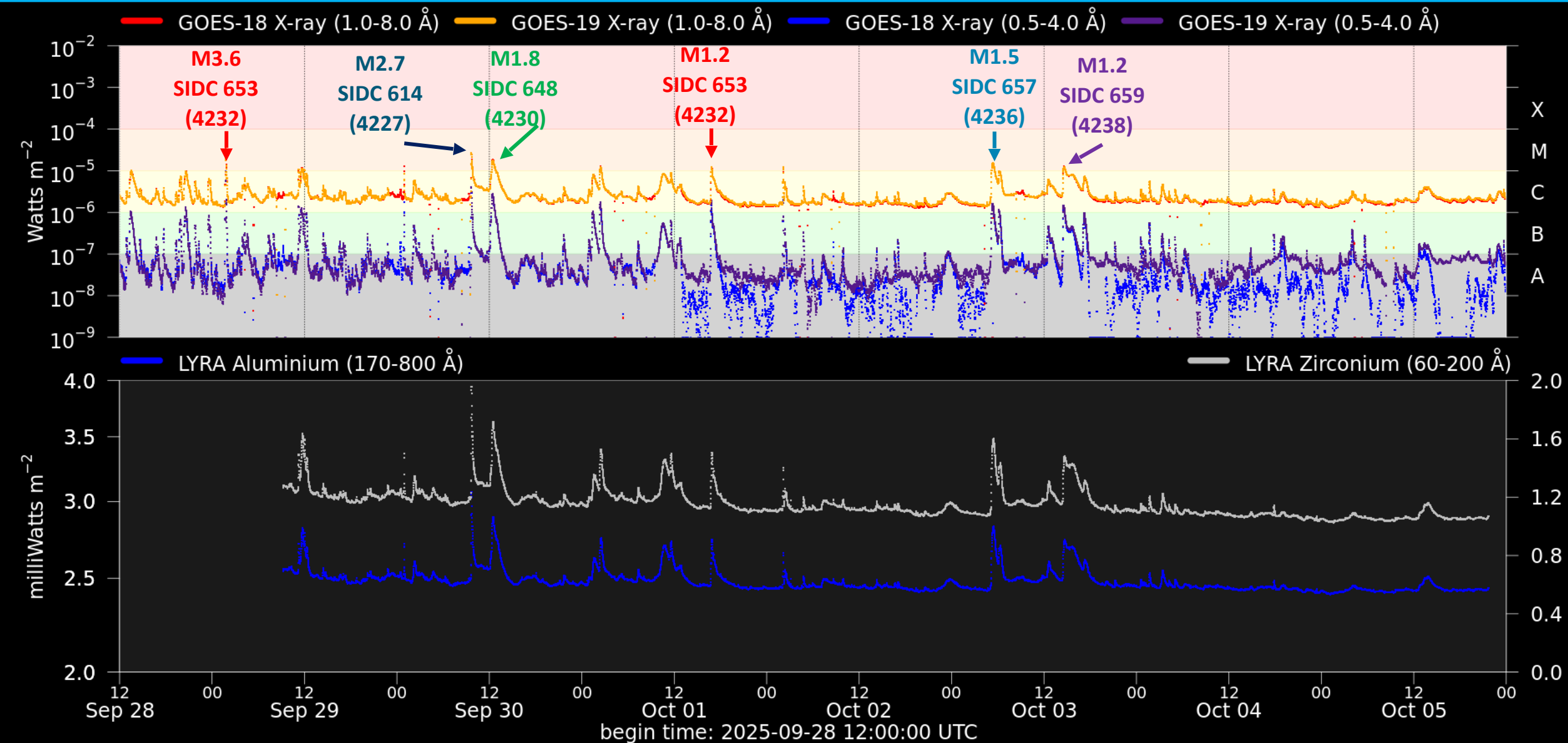
Flaring activity



Probabilities (%) and occurrences (#) of C/M/X-flares daily, from noon to noon:

Issue date	2025-09-28	2025-09-29	2025-09-30	2025-10-01	2025-10-02	2025-10-03	2025-10-04	2025-10-05
Probability (%)	99 55 02	99 66 14	99 63 12	99 77 12	99 76 10	99 75 07	99 75 04	99 62 04
Observed (#)	14 03 00	06 01 00	03 02 00	01 02 00	04 00 00	08 00 00	01 00 00	01 00 00

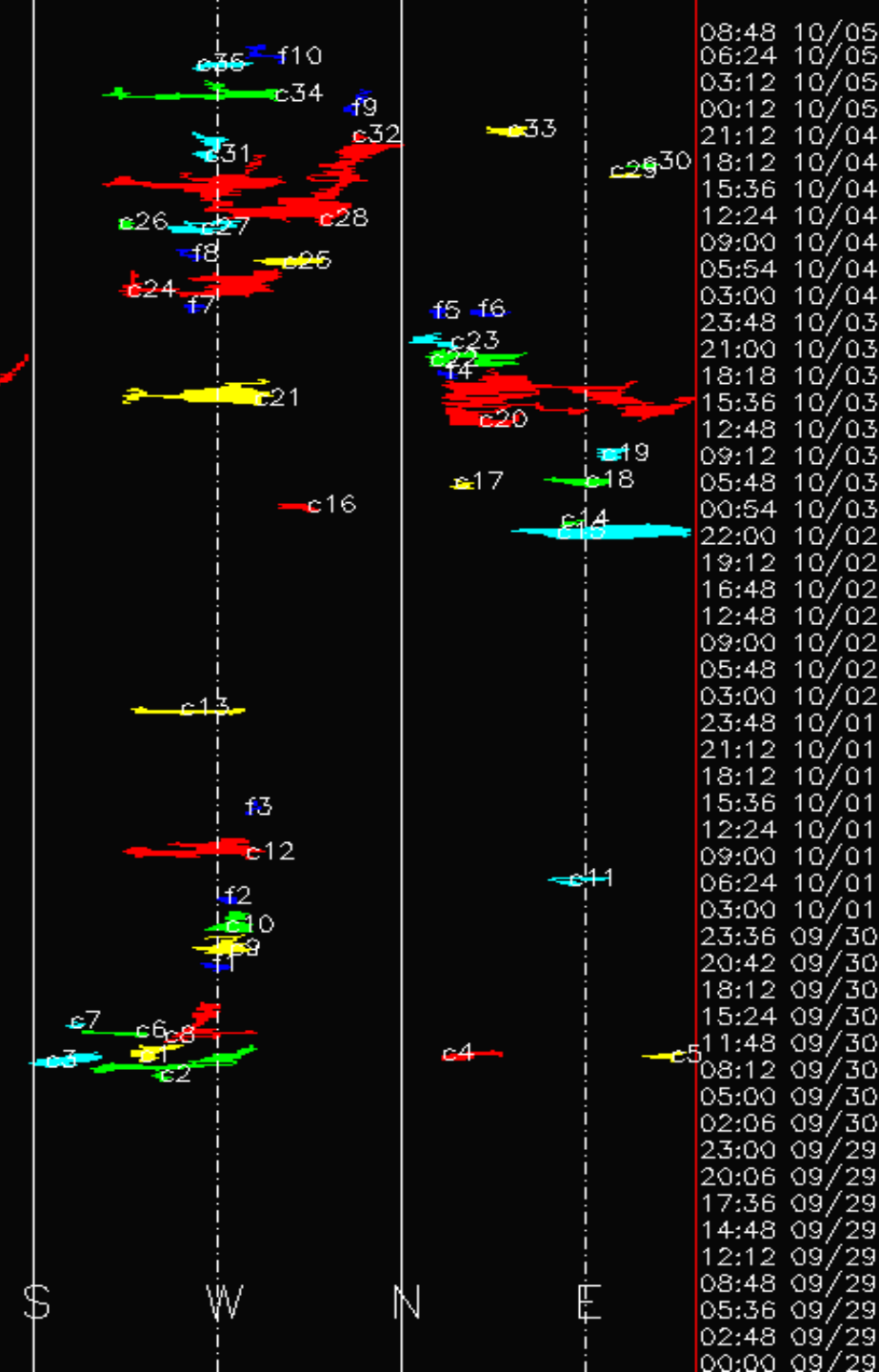
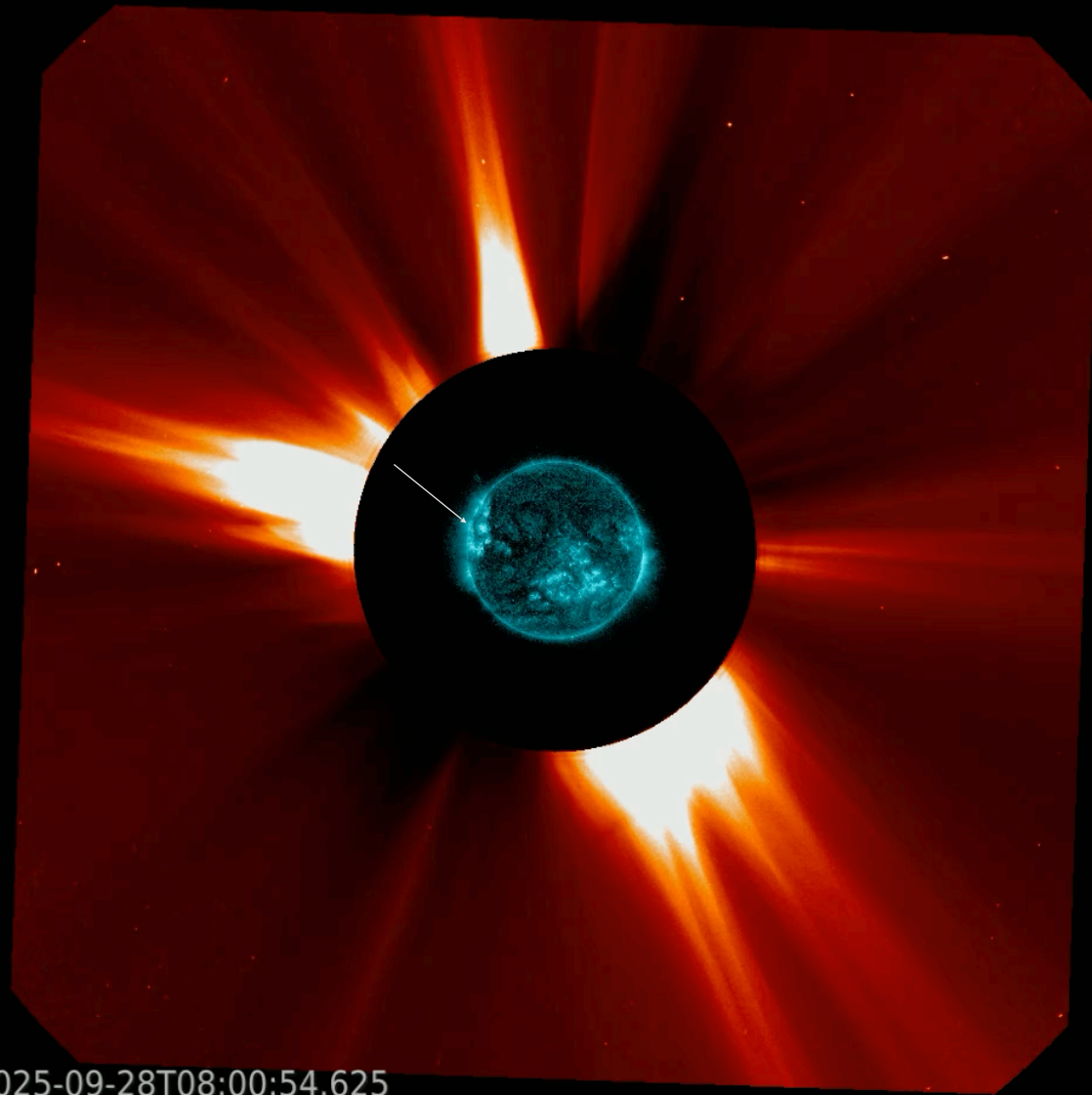
Solar X-Ray and UV flux



Coronal Mass Ejections

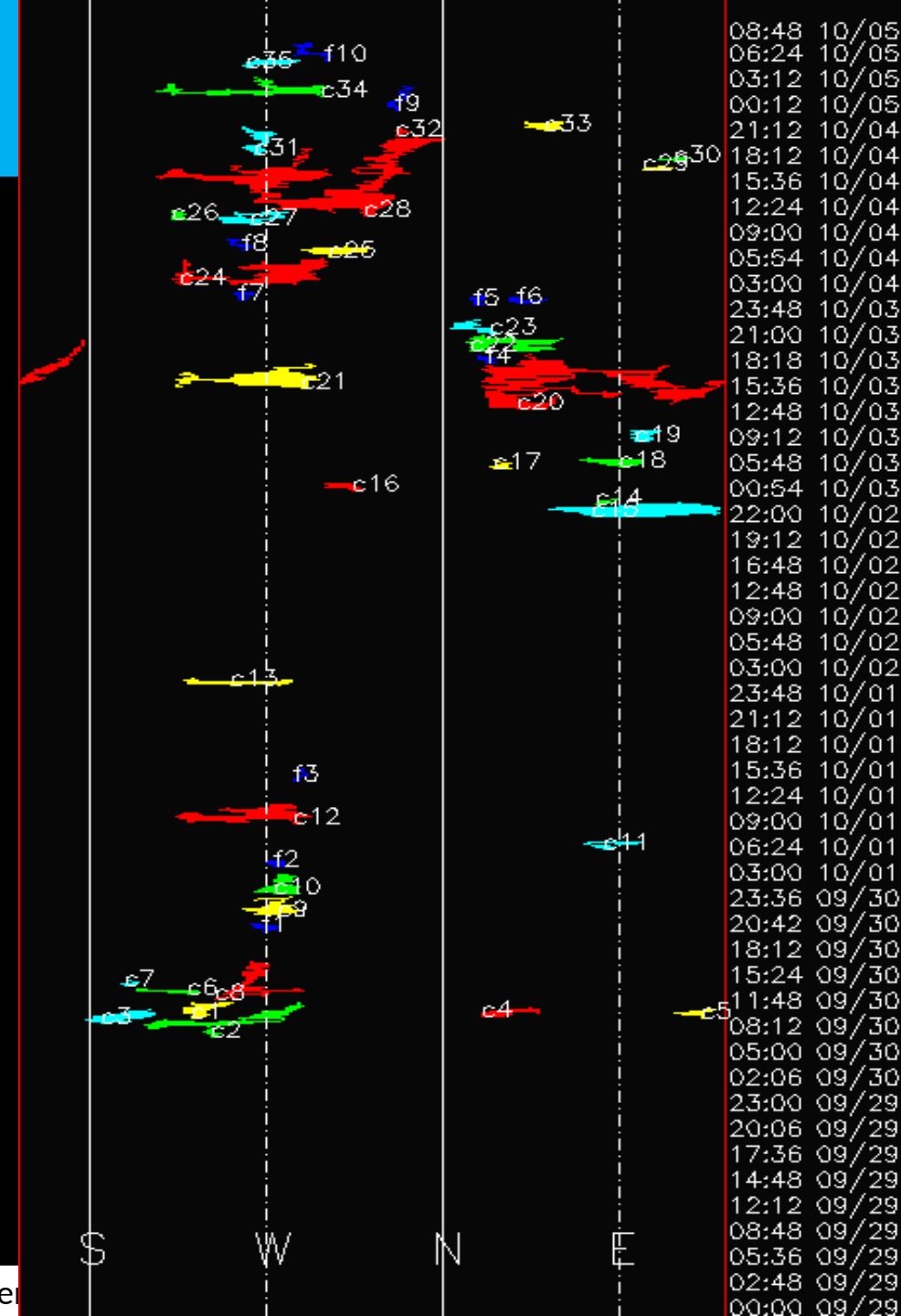
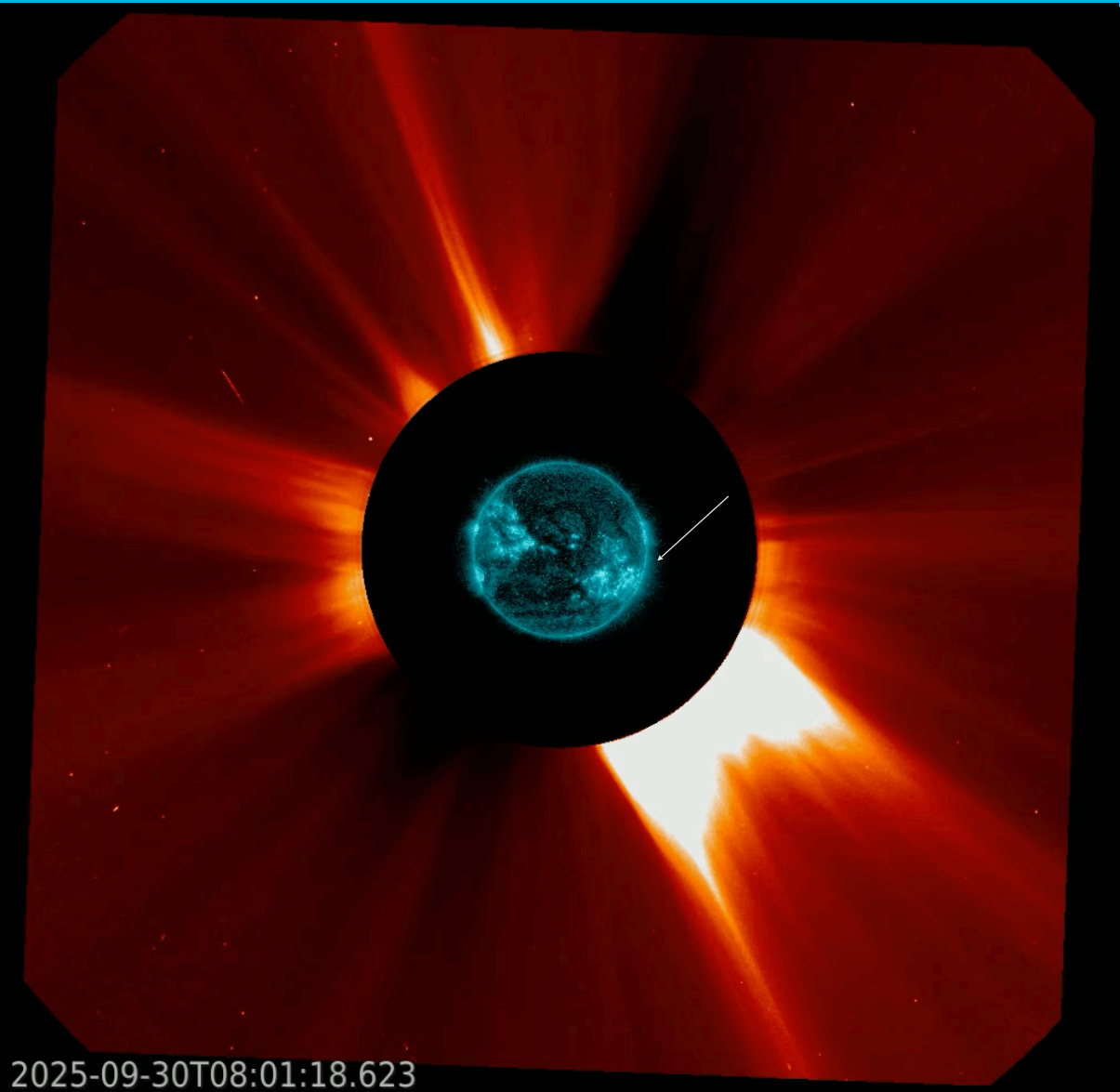
Associated with
M6.4 flare

2025-09-28T08:00:54.625



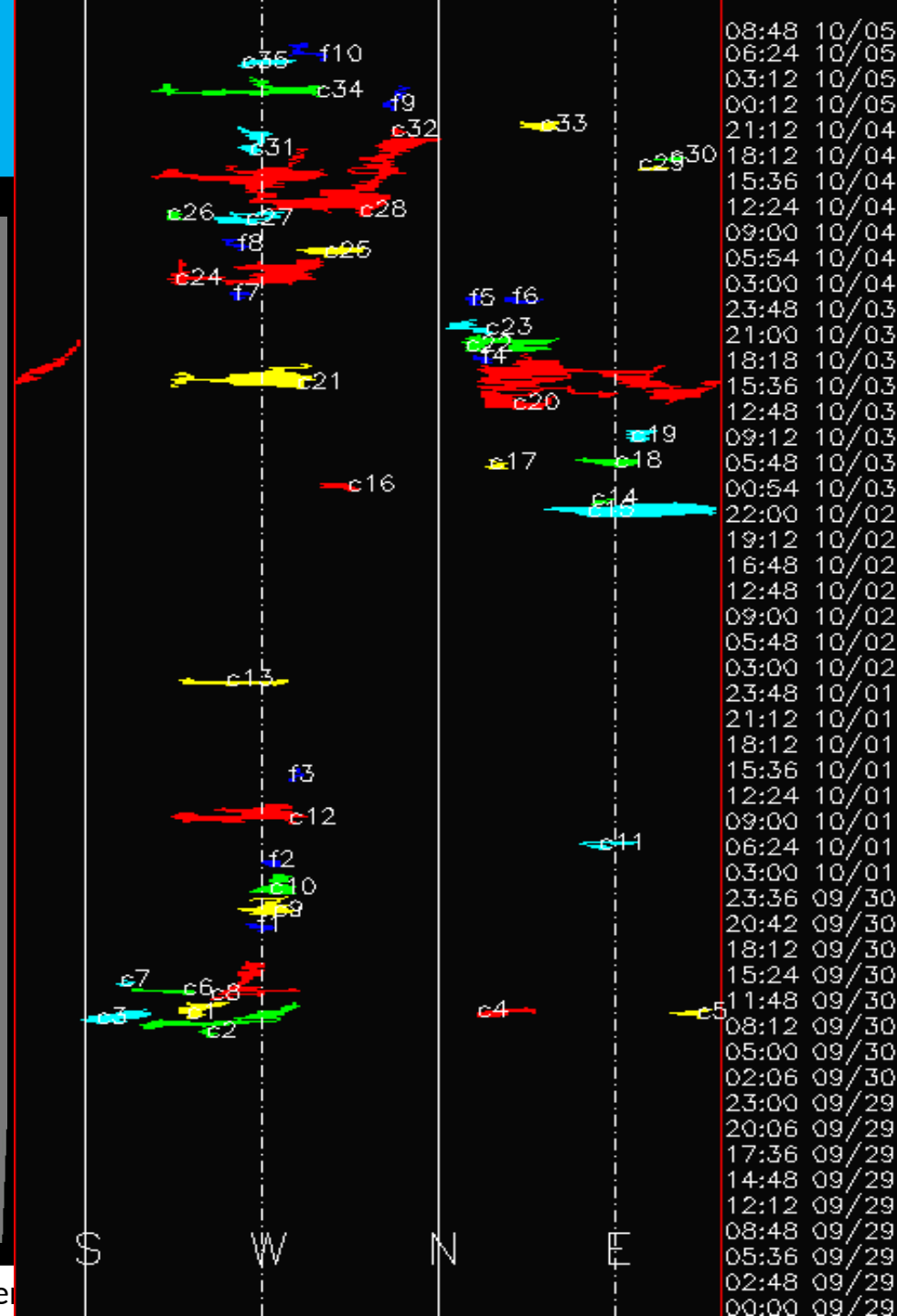
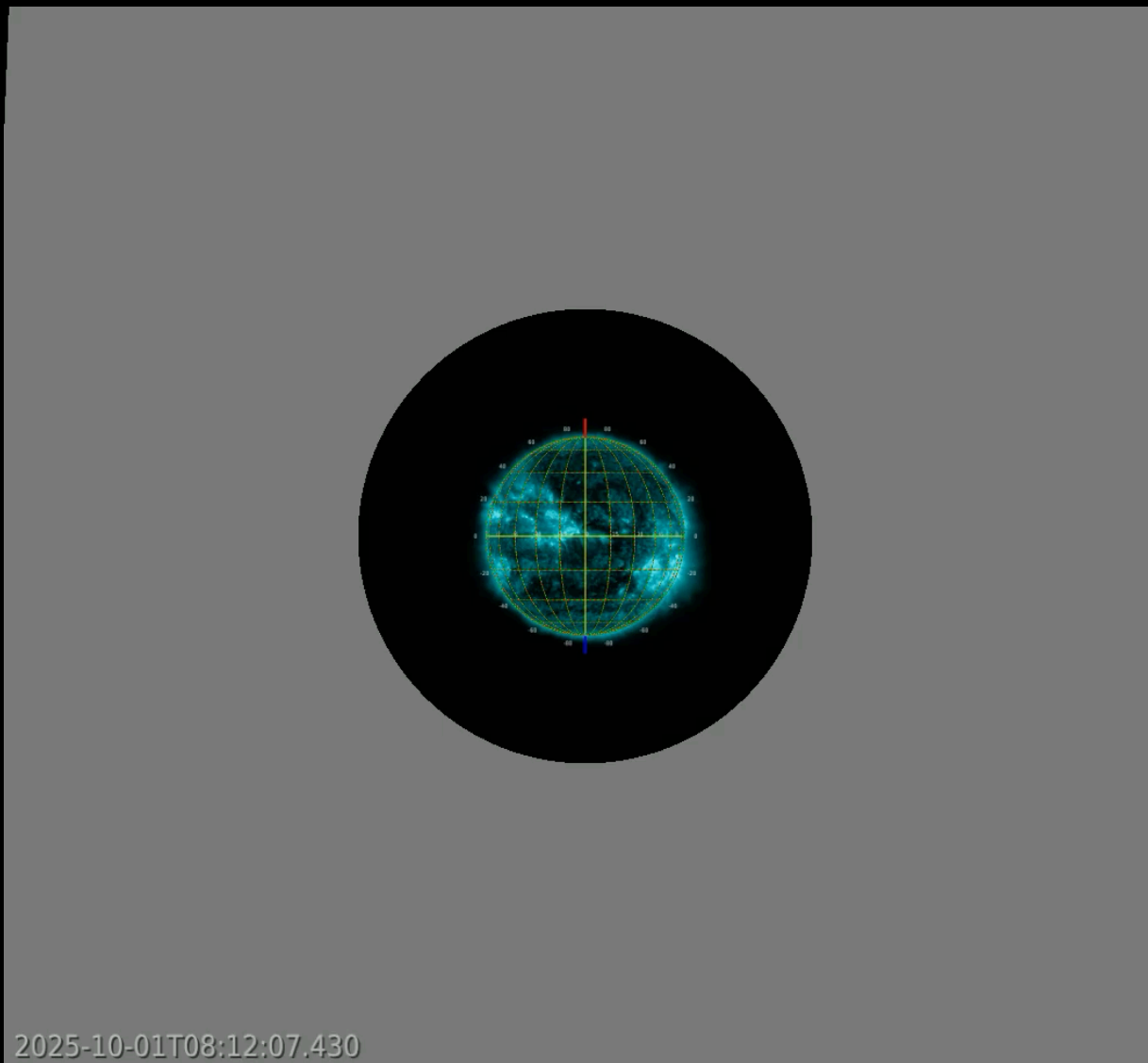
Coronal Mass Ejections

Associated with
M2.7 flare



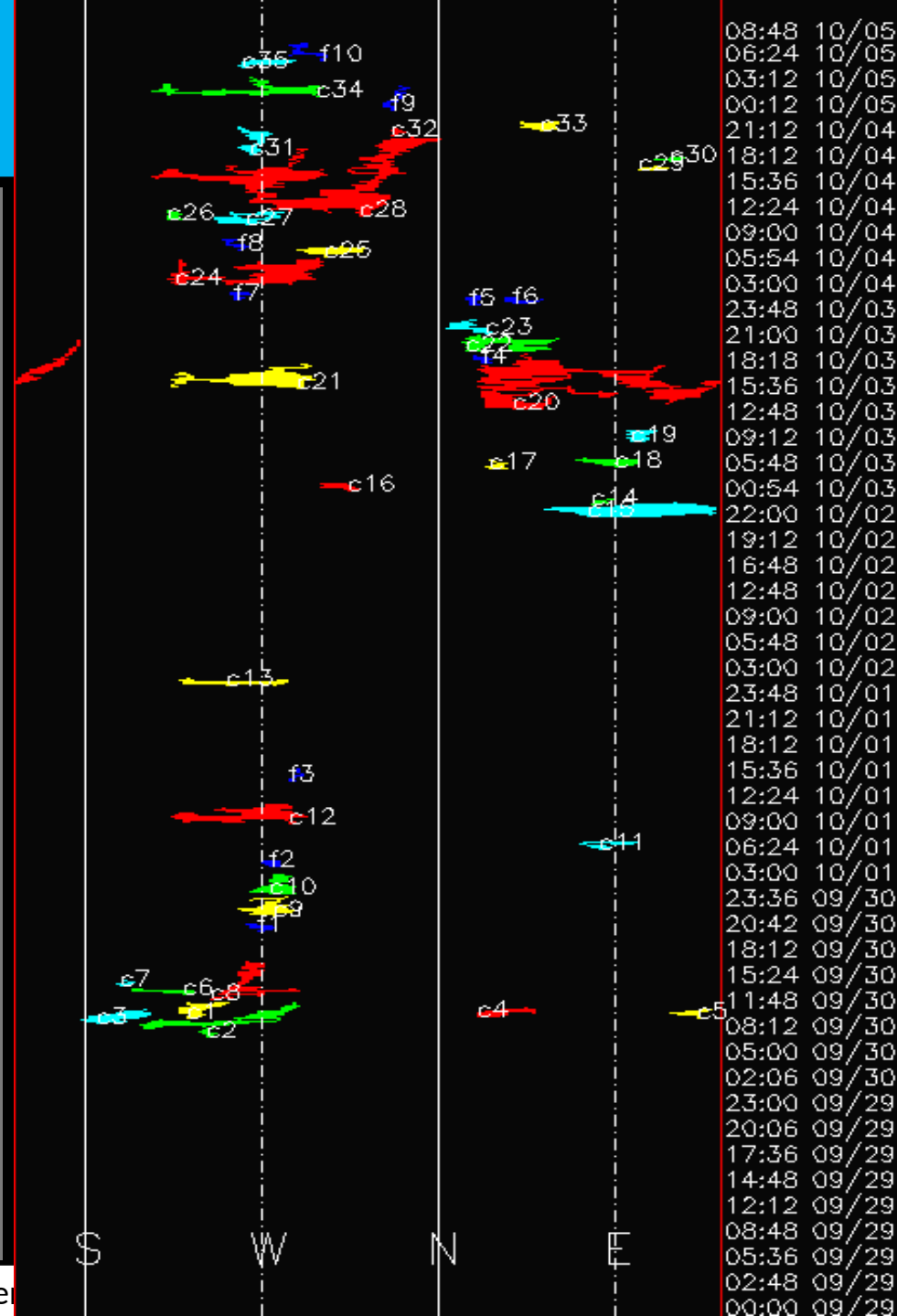
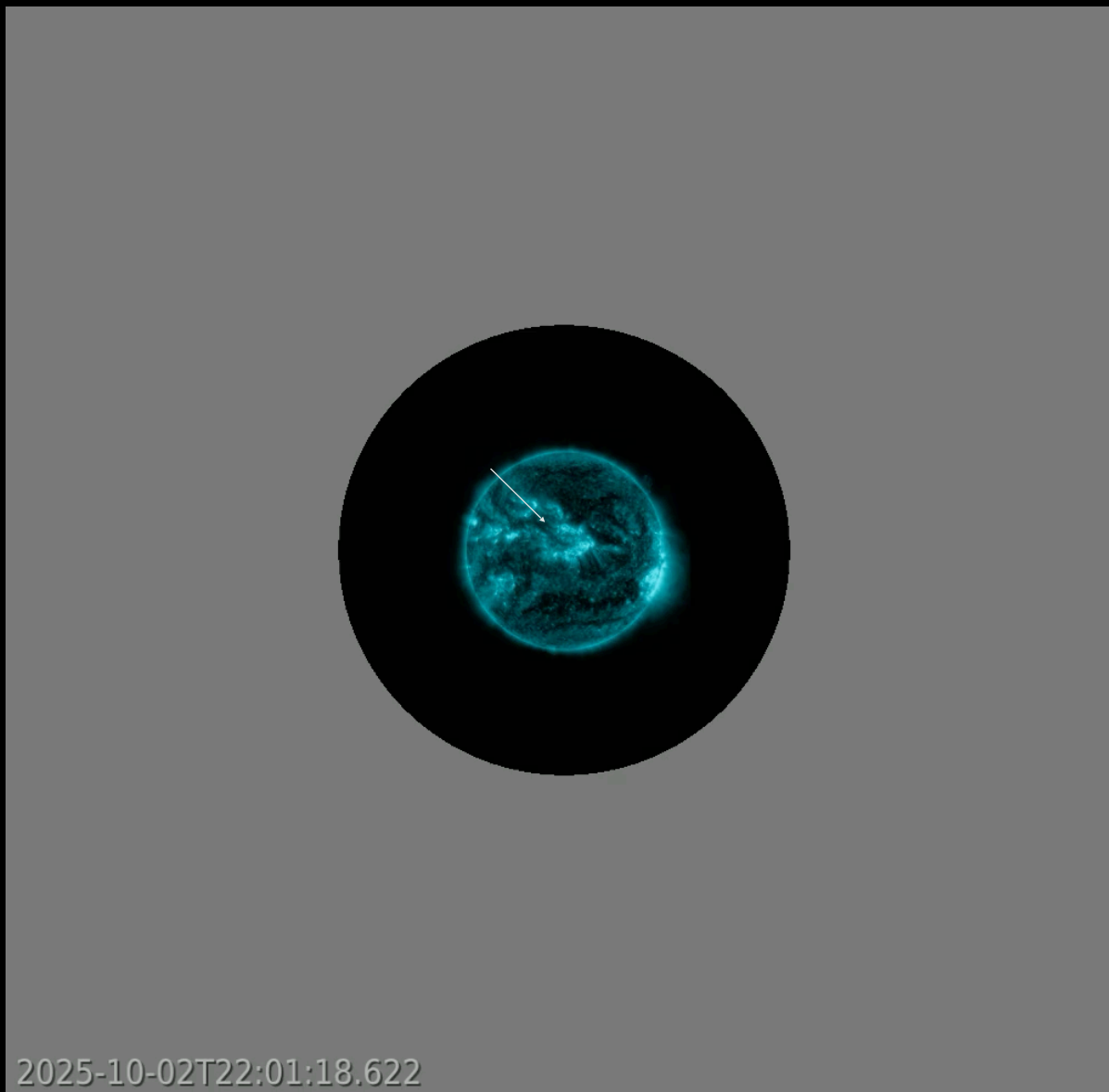
Coronal Mass Ejections

Eruptions SW
quadrant, near
the limb



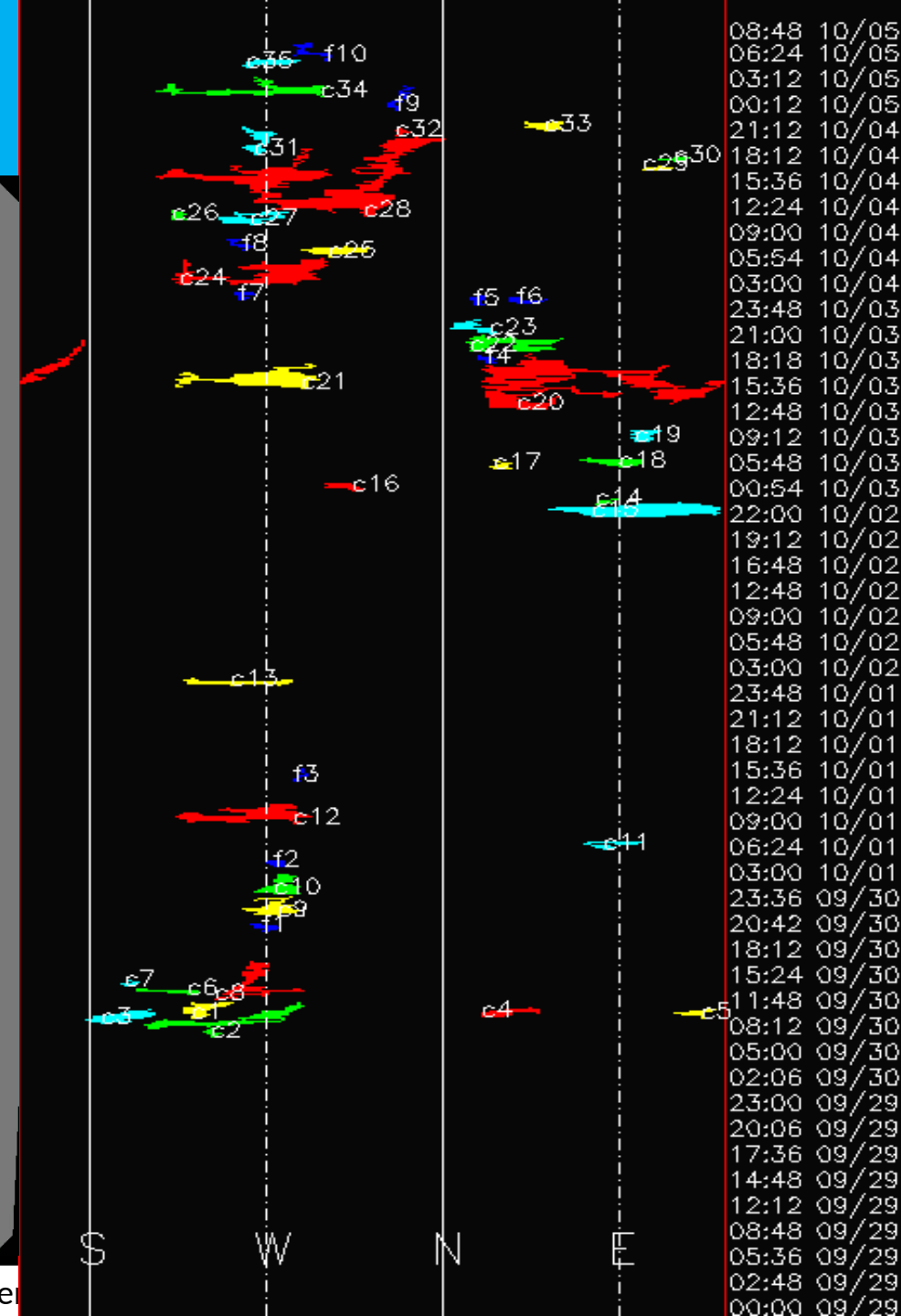
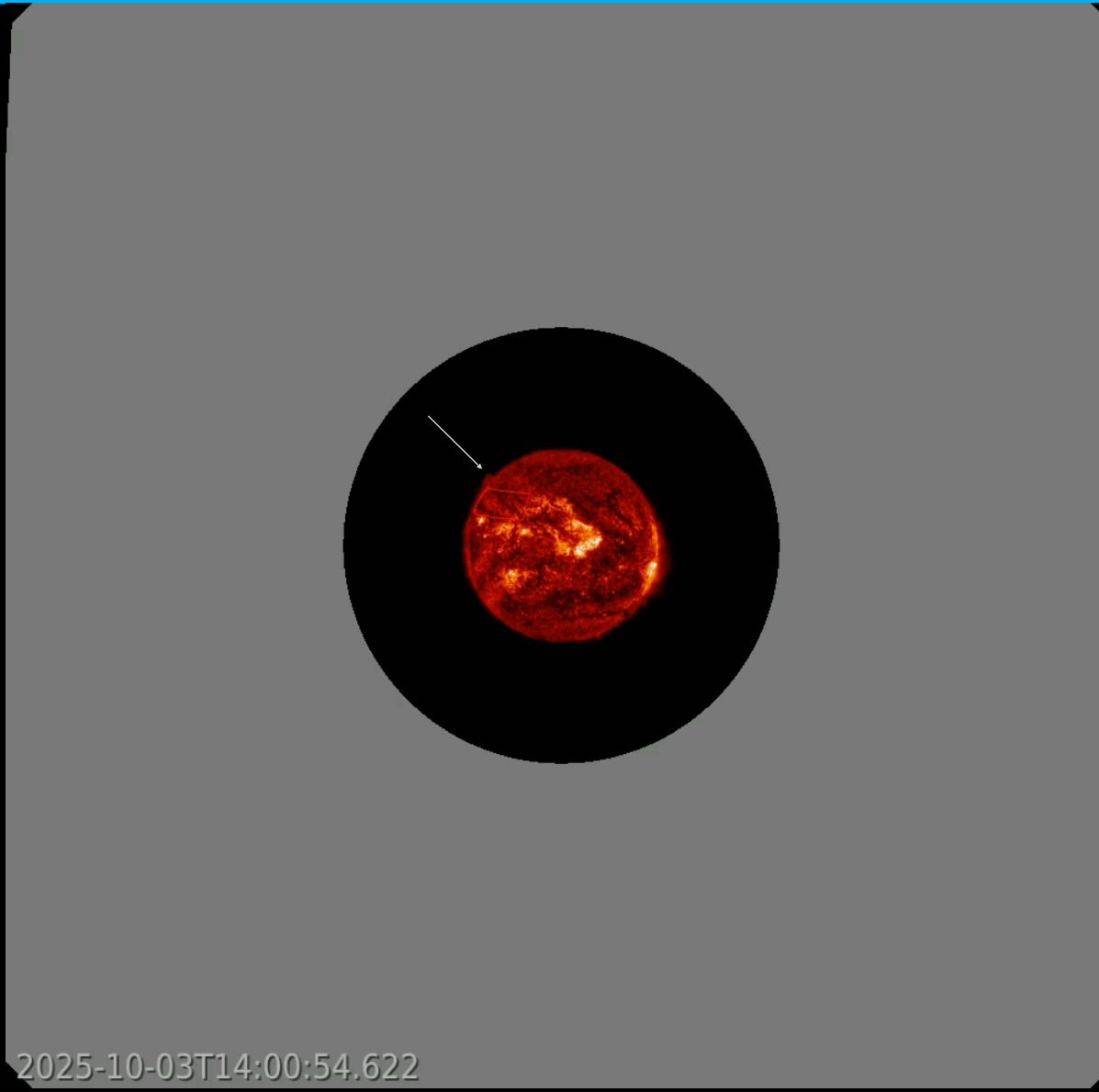
Coronal Mass Ejections

1. Activity behind the east limb
2. M1.5 flare

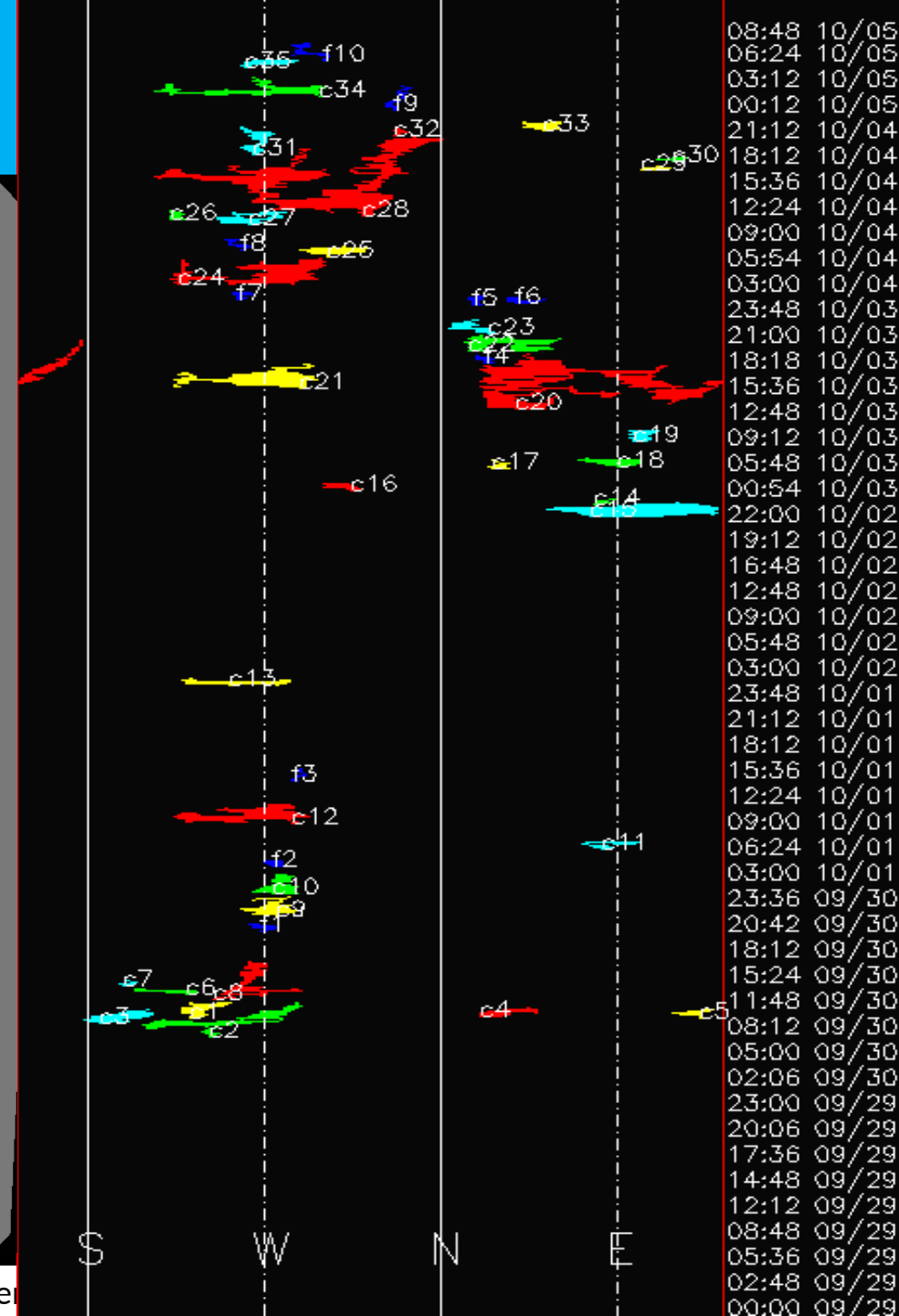
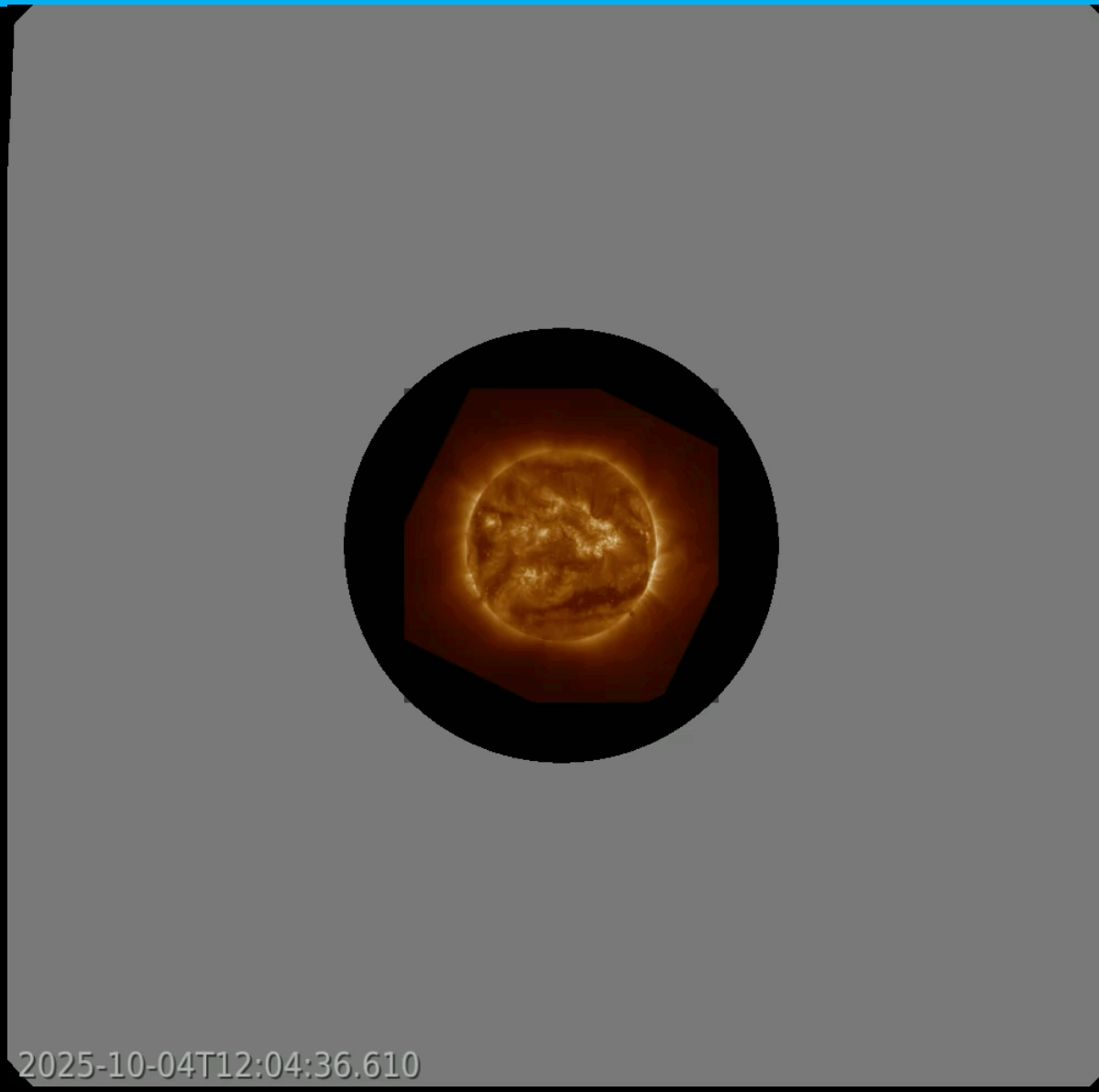


Coronal Mass Ejections

Partial halo, slow
Filament
eruption NE



Coronal Mass Ejections



Solar Wind and

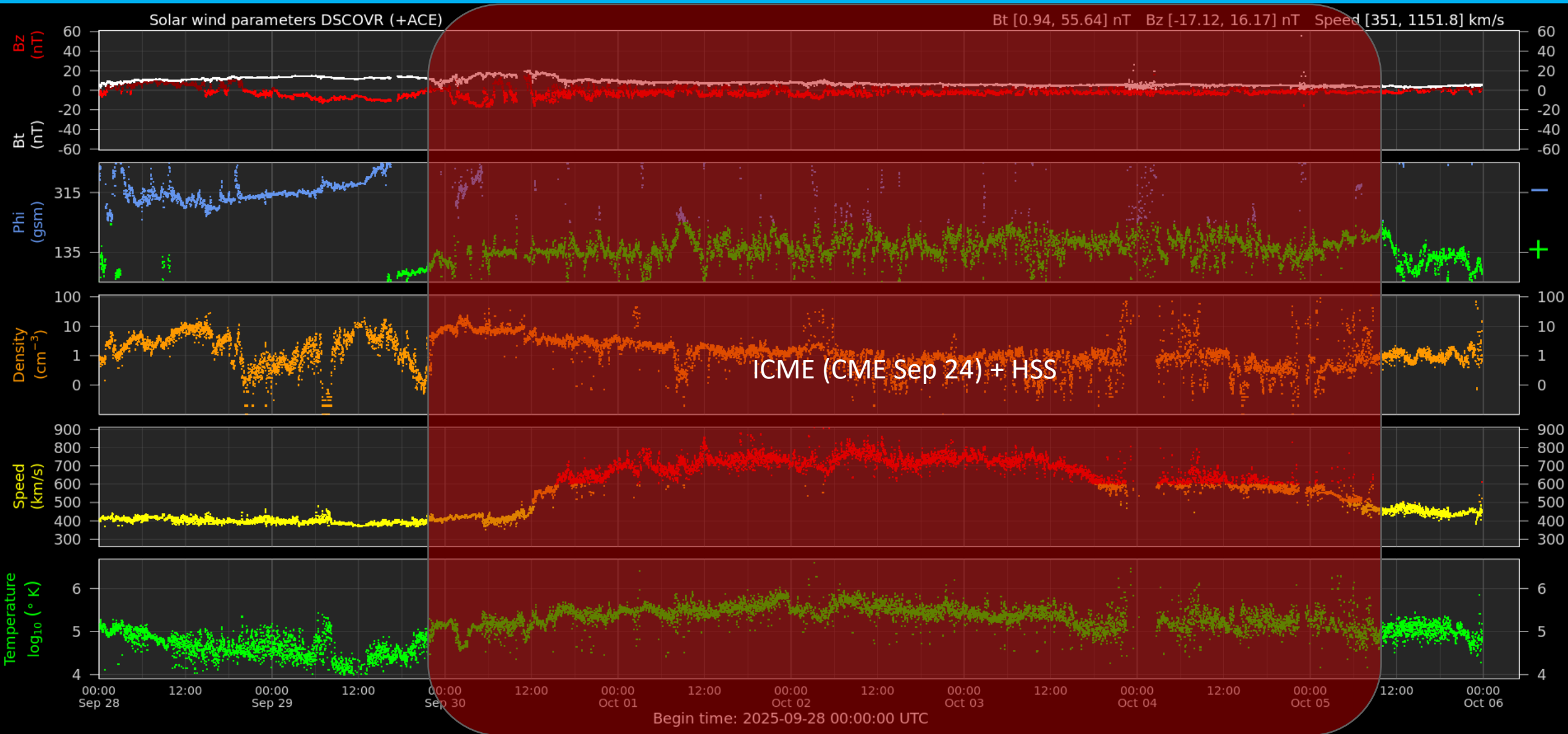
Geomagnetic Activity



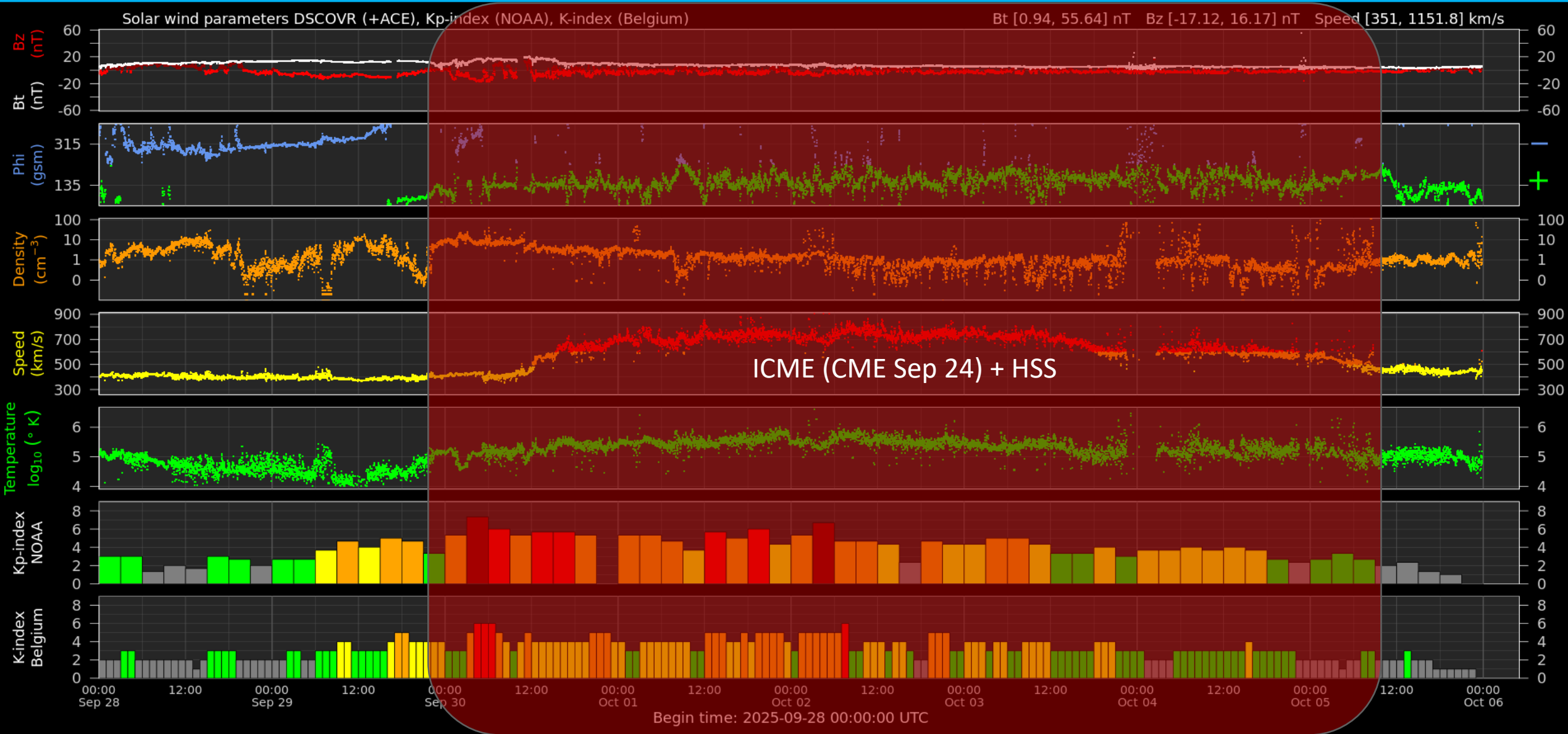
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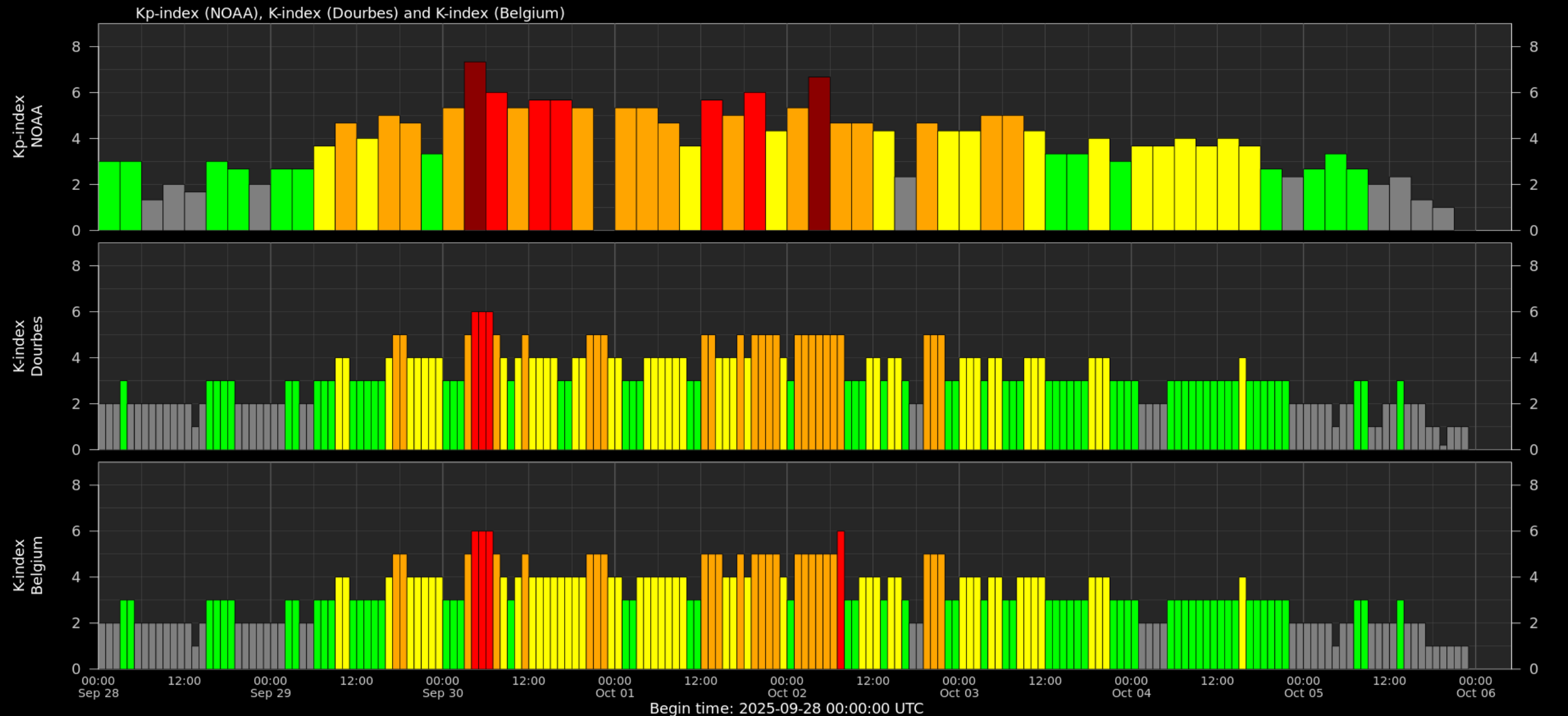
Solar wind parameters



Solar wind parameters & K-indices



Geomagnetic activity (K-indexes)



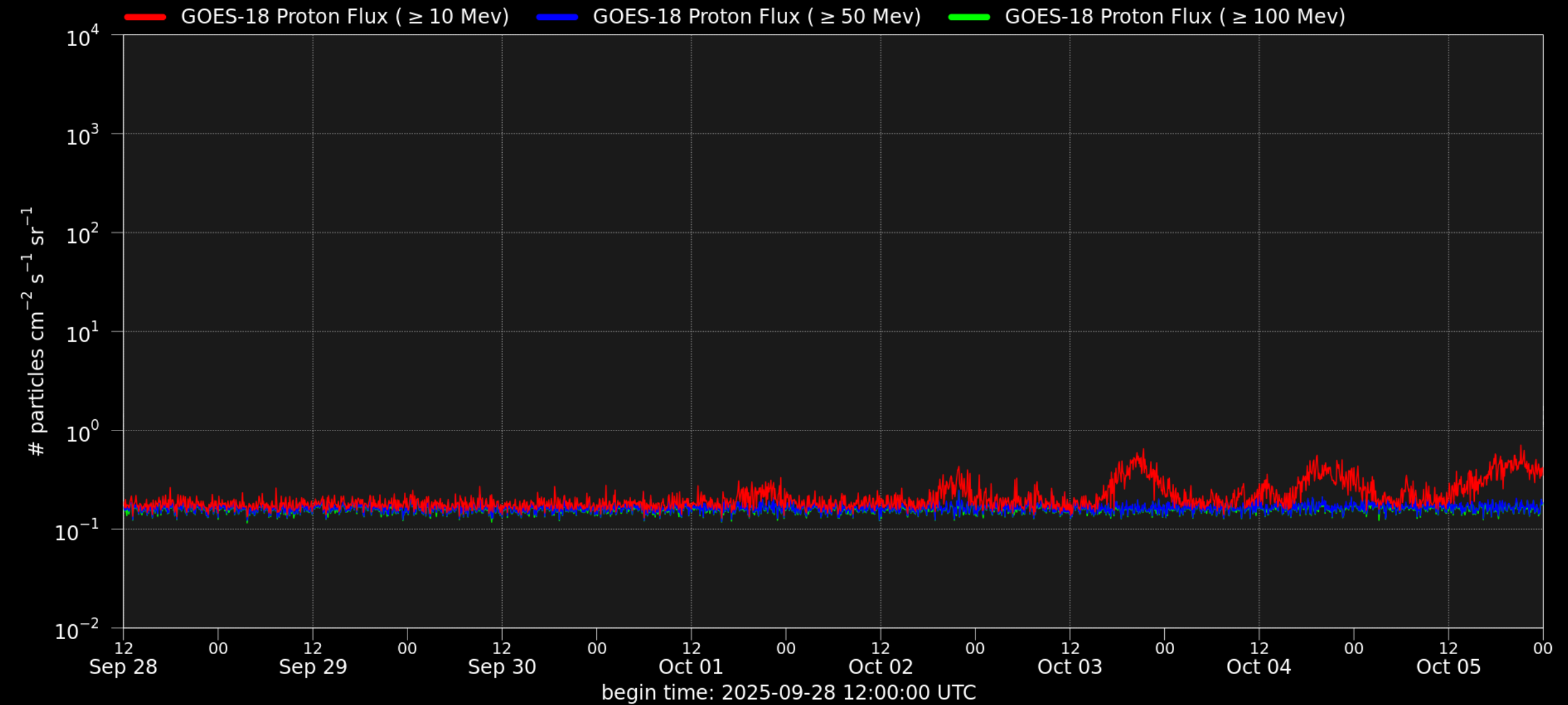
Energetic Particles



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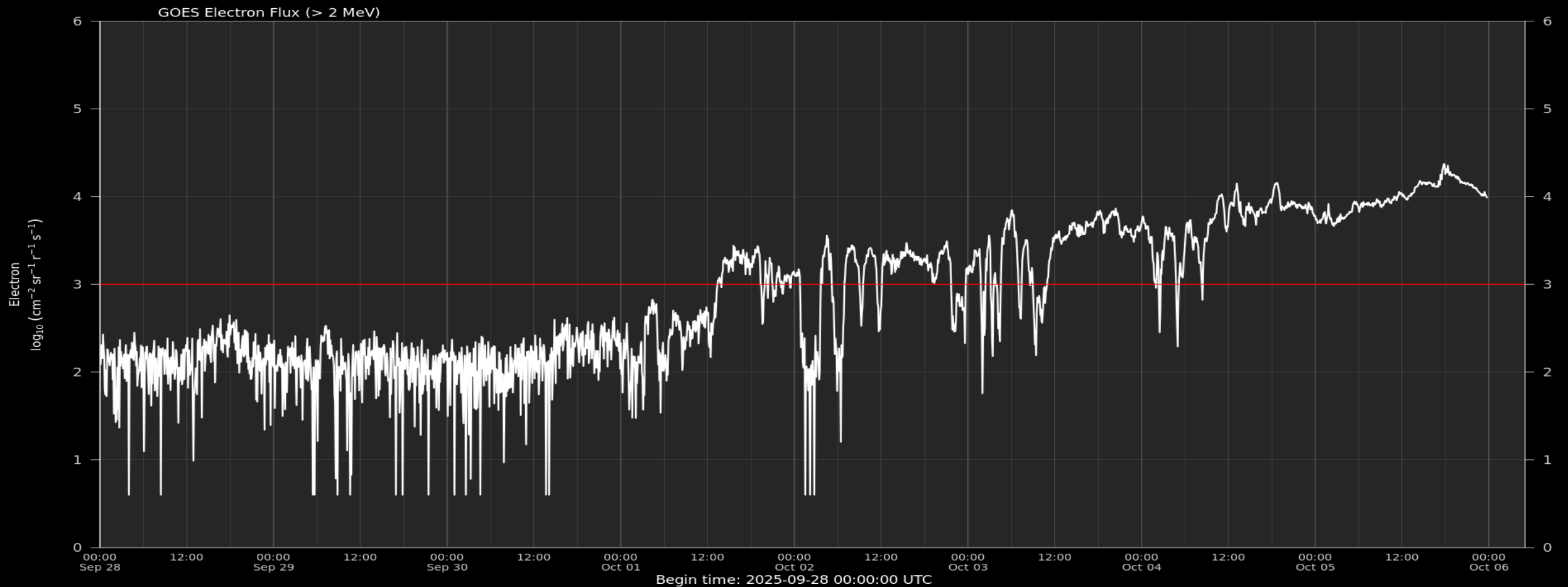
Solar proton flux



Electron flux at GEO

www.stce.be/educational/classification#electrons

www.spaceweather.gc.ca/forecast-prevision/space-spatiale/sffl-en.php



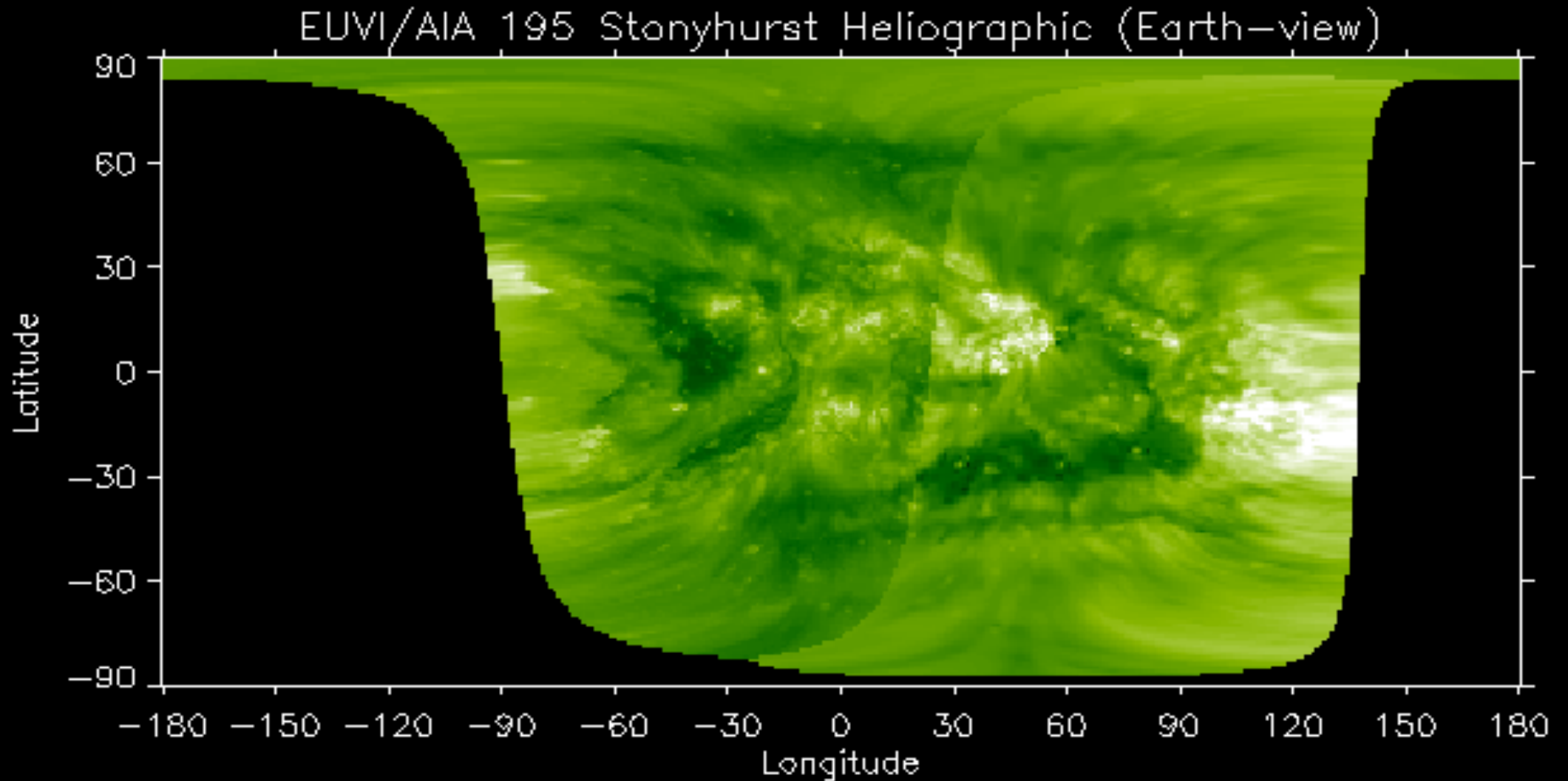
Outlook



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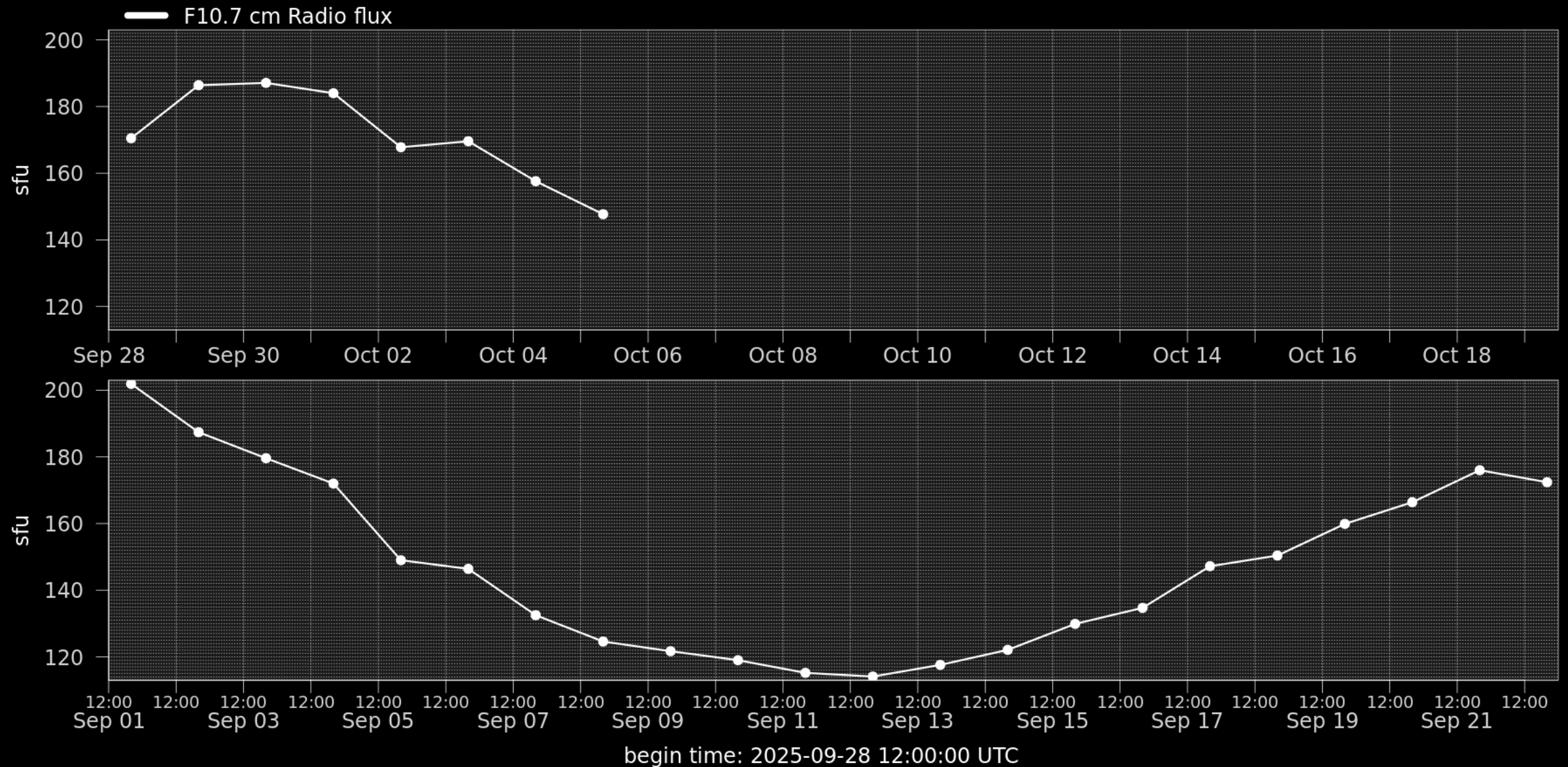
Solar Influences
Data analysis Centre
www.sidc.be

Outlook: Solar activity

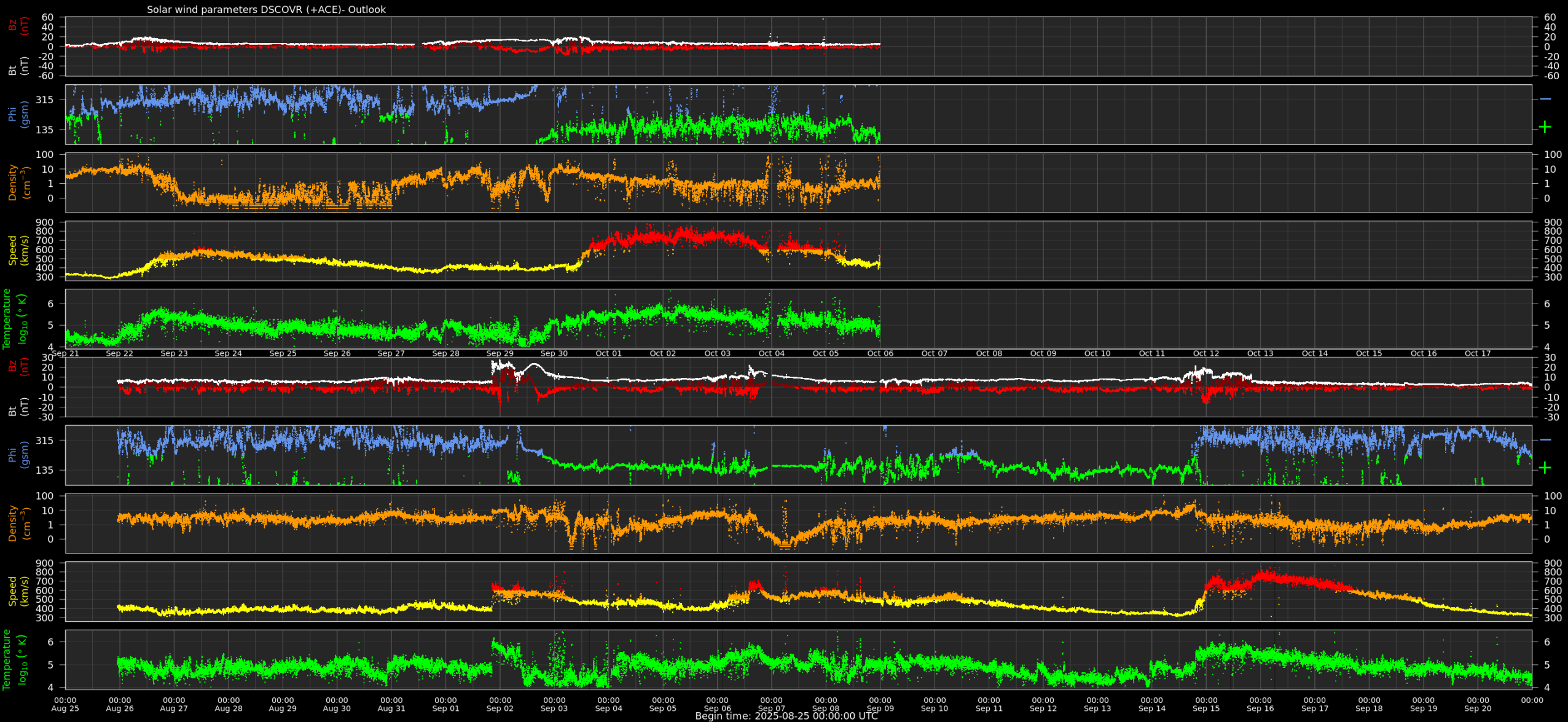


Observation date: 2025/10/05 22:55:00

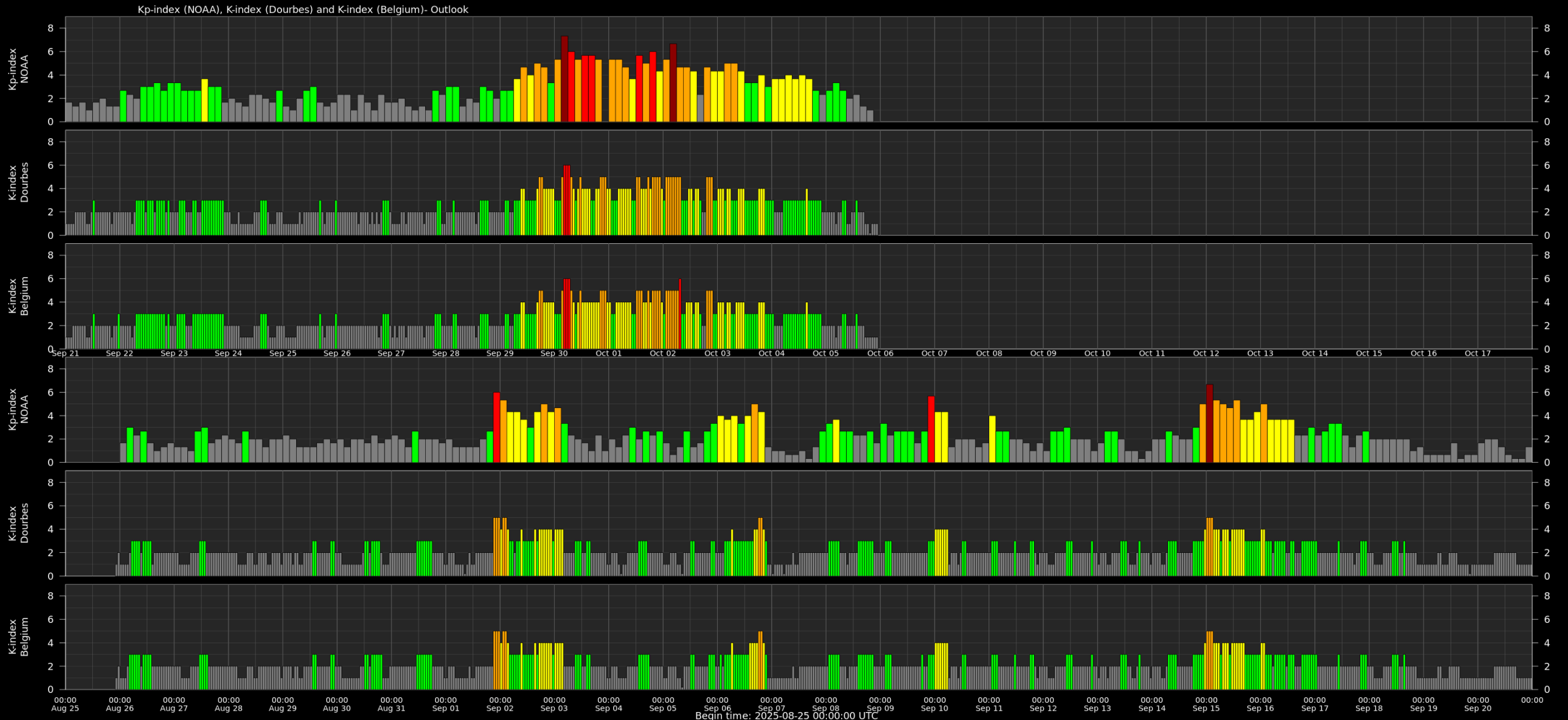
Outlook: Solar F10.7cm radio flux



Outlook: Solar wind parameters



Outlook: Geomagnetic activity



Outlook: Electron Flux at GEO Outlook



PECASUS



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Pegasus related events

On Duty Centre since 30/09

- GNSS:
 - Amplitude & Phase Scintillations (daily)
- HF COM:
 - PSD (moderate geomagnetic storm)

SIDC Space Weather Briefing

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